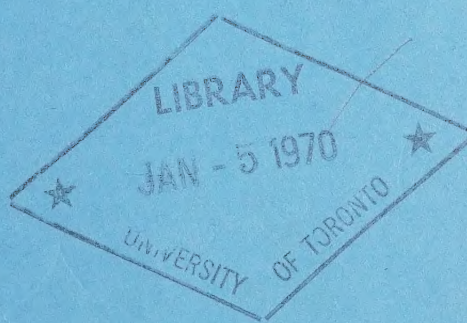


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SELECTED STATISTICAL INFORMATION ON AGRICULTURE IN CANADA



ECONOMICS BRANCH
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ERRATA

Page 24, table 2.2, Prairie Region, Total Farm Area, for the 1931 should read 109,782 instead of 100,782, 1941 should read 120,129, and 1956 should read 126,696. Improved Land - Crops, Prairie Region, for the 1941, should read 38,379, instead of 38,288.

Page 26, table 2.2 a, Prairie Region, for the year 1931 should read 100.0, 54.5, 36.4, 15.1, 1.5, 45.5, 8.6, and 36.9.

Page 27, table 2.3 Prince Edward Island, for the year 1956 should read 9,432 instead of 9,932.

Page 49, table 5.2A, footnotes should read ^a From 1949 to 1958, seed wheat and seed oats are included in this category. From 1959 to 1968, seed wheat and seed oats are excluded. ^b From 1949 to 1960 this category includes millfeeds and fodder only. From 1961 to 1968 the category is called "animal feeds of vegetable or animal origin". ^c Excludes potatoes. ^d Includes seed wheat and seed oats from 1959 to 1968.

Page 66, table 8.1, Wages to farm labor for the year 1967 should read 277,109, instead of 277,104.

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PREFACE

This publication is a compilation of statistics on the economic growth and development of agriculture in Canada. The purpose is to bring into composite form a variety of statistics frequently used by senior officials in the Department of Agriculture. Sources of the basic data were various publications of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

The material in this publication has been prepared by the Economics Branch, Canada Department of Agriculture. Enquiries about these tables or suggestions for improvements, or changes should be referred to: M.A. Norman (Telephone 4-9516) or R. Daviault (Telephone 4-9507).

The publication is divided into ten sections. They are:

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SECTION 1 - POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT AND WAGES

Data on the rural-urban distribution of population have been affected by changes in the census definition of an urban area. Before the 1951 census, the population residing within the boundaries of incorporated cities, towns and villages, regardless of size, was classed as urban and the remainder as rural. In 1951 the urban population included all persons residing in cities, towns and villages of 1,000 and over whether incorporated or not, as well as the population of all parts of census metropolitan areas. The "farm" population then comprised all persons living on a farm in a rural area regardless of their occupation. In 1961 all cities, towns and villages of 1,000 or over, incorporated or unincorporated, were classed as urban, as well as urbanized fringes of (a) cities classed as metropolitan or other major urban areas, and (b) certain smaller cities if the city together with its urbanized fringe has a population of 10,000 or over. The remainder of the population was classed as rural. Of this remainder the "rural farm" population accounted for all persons living in dwellings situated on farms in rural localities.

- 1.1 - Farm Population, Number and Per Cent of Total Population, Canada and Provinces, Census Years 1931 to 1966.
- 1.2 - Civilian Population, Labor Force, Employed Labor Force, Persons Employed in Agriculture, and Total Population, Canada, 1948 to 1968 (Annual Averages).
- 1.3 - Employment by Industry, Canada, 1961 to 1968.
- 1.3a - Employment by Industry as a Per Cent of Total Employment, Canada, 1961 to 1968.
- 1.4 - Agricultural Labor Force by Class of Worker, Canada, 1948 to 1968.
- 1.5 - Index Numbers of Persons Employed in Agriculture and Selected Industry Groups, Canada, 1948 to 1967.
- 1.6 - Number of Farm Operators by Age Groups, Canada, Census Years 1931 to 1966.
- 1.6a - Percentage of Farm Operators in Age Groups, Canada, Census Years 1931 to 1966.
- 1.7 - Farmers and Farm Workers, and Non-farm Owners and Managers, Classified by Educational Level, Canada, 1961.
- 1.7a - Percentage Distribution of Farmers and Farm Workers, and Non-farm Owners and Managers, Canada, 1961.
- 1.8 - Average Wages of Male Farm Help Per Year, as at January 15, May 15 and August 15, Canada, Eastern Canada and Western Canada, 1960 to 1969.

- 1.8a - Average Wages of Male Farm Help, Per Hour, Per Day and Per Month, as at January 15, May 15 and August 15, Canada, 1960 to 1969.
- 1.8b - Average Wages of Male Farm Help, Per Hour, Per Day and Per Month, as at January 15, May 15 and August 15, Maritime Region, 1960 to 1969.
- 1.8c - Average Wages of Male Farm Help, Per Hour, Per Day and Per Month, as at January 15, May 15 and August 15, Quebec, 1960 to 1969.
- 1.8d - Average Wages of Male Farm Help, Per Hour, Per Day and Per Month, as at January 15, May 15 and August 15, Ontario, 1960 to 1969.
- 1.8e - Average Wages of Male Farm Help, Per Hour, Per Day and Per Month, as at January 15, May 15 and August 15, Prairie Region, 1960 to 1969.
- 1.8f - Average Wages of Male Farm Help, Per Hour, Per Day and Per Month, as at January 15, May 15 and August 15, British Columbia, 1960 to 1969.

TABLE 1.1 - FARM POPULATION^a, NUMBER AND PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, CANADA AND PROVINCES, CENSUS YEARS, 1931 TO 1966

Provinces	1931		1941		1951		1961		1966	
	Number thousands	Per Cent of Total Population	Number thousands	Per Cent of Total Population	Number thousands	Per Cent of Total Population	Number thousands	Per Cent of Total Population	Number thousands	Per Cent of Total Population
Nfld.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	20.0	5.5	11.1	2.4	9.2	1.9
P.E.I.	55.5	63.0	51.1	53.7	46.9	47.6	34.8	33.2	31.0	28.6
N.S.	177.7	34.6	143.7	24.9	115.4	18.0	58.0	7.9	46.3	6.6
N.B.	180.2	44.1	163.7	35.8	149.9	29.1	63.3	10.6	52.0	8.4
Que.	777.0	27.0	838.9	25.2	792.8	19.5	585.5	11.1	507.9	8.8
Ont.	801.0	23.3	704.4	18.6	702.8	15.3	524.5	8.4	498.0	7.2
Man.	256.3	36.6	249.6	34.2	219.2	28.2	172.9	18.8	161.7	16.8
Sask.	564.0	61.2	514.7	57.4	399.5	48.0	305.7	33.0	281.1	29.4
Alta.	375.1	51.3	384.0	48.2	345.2	36.7	287.8	21.6	281.6	19.2
B.C.	102.4	14.7	102.4	12.5	120.3	10.3	84.6	5.2	91.4	4.9
CANADA	3,289.1	31.7	3,152.4	27.4	2,912.0	20.8	2,128.4	11.7	1,960.4	9.8

n.a. = not available.

^a As at June 1. Figures not exactly comparable because of changes in census farm definition.

Source: Census of Canada, Agriculture, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 1.2 - CIVILIAN POPULATION^a, LABOR FORCE^a, EMPLOYED LABOR FORCE^a, PERSONS EMPLOYED IN AGRICULTURE, AND TOTAL POPULATION, CANADA, 1948 TO 1968 (ANNUAL AVERAGES)

Year	Civilian Population ^a	Civilian Labor Force ^a	Civilian Employed Labor Force ^a			Total Population
			Employed ^b	Employed in Agriculture as a Per Cent of Total	per cent	
	thousands		in Agriculture			thousands
1948	9,141	4,988	1,096	22.5	22.5	12,823
1949	9,268	5,055	1,077	21.9	21.9	13,447
1950	9,615	5,163	1,018	20.5	20.5	13,712
1951	9,732	5,223	939	18.4	18.4	14,009
1952	9,956	5,324	891	17.2	17.2	14,459
1953	10,164	5,397	858	16.4	16.4	14,845
1954	10,391	5,493	878	16.7	16.7	15,287
1955	10,597	5,610	819	15.3	15.3	15,698
1956	10,807	5,782	777	13.9	13.9	16,081
1957	11,123	6,008	748	13.1	13.1	16,610
1958	11,388	6,137	718	12.6	12.6	17,080
1959	11,605	6,242	700	11.9	11.9	17,483
1960	11,831	6,411	683	11.4	11.4	17,870
1961	12,053	6,521	681	11.2	11.2	18,238
1962	12,080	6,615	660	10.6	10.6	18,583
1963	12,536	6,748	649	10.2	10.2	18,931
1964	12,817	6,933	630	9.5	9.5	19,290
1965	13,128	7,141	594	8.7	8.7	19,644
1966	13,475	7,420	544	7.6	7.6	20,015
1967	13,874	7,694	559	7.6	7.6	20,405
1968	14,264	7,919	546	7.3	7.3	20,744

^a Estimates apply to persons (male and female) 14 years of age and over, who are not members of the armed forces, Indians living on reserves, inmates of institutions and residents of the Yukon or Northwest Territories; Newfoundland included commencing in 1950.

^b Includes paid workers, self-employed and unpaid family workers.

- Sources: (1) The Labour Force, Cat. No. 71-001, Supplement to March 1965 Report, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.
 (2) The Labour Force, Cat. No. 71-001, Monthly, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.
 (3) Canada Year Book, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 1.3 - EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY^a, CANADA, 1961 TO 1968

Year	Other		Transportation				Finance		Service ^c	Total ^d Employed
	Agriculture	Primary Industry ^b	Manufacturing	Construction	and Other Utilities	Trade	Insurance and Real Estate			
thousands										
1961	681	184	1,452	376	563	1,025	239	1,534	6,055	
1962	660	178	1,502	393	588	1,049	248	1,606	6,225	
1963	649	177	1,552	406	597	1,062	254	1,677	6,375	
1964	630	195	1,650	410	591	1,105	264	1,763	6,609	
1965	594	235	1,636	463	617	1,145	280	1,892	6,862	
1966	544	223	1,744	499	620	1,180	302	2,041	7,152	
1967	559	218	1,756	475	659	1,224	312	2,176	7,379	
1968	546	221	1,754	470	673	1,260	327	2,288	7,537	

^a 1960 standard industrial classification.^b Includes forestry, fishing and trapping, mining, quarrying, and oil wells.^c Includes business, personal, community and public, recreational and government service.^d Components will not necessarily sum to totals because of roundings.

Source: Special Surveys Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 1.4 - AGRICULTURAL LABOR FORCE BY CLASS OF WORKER, CANADA, 1948 TO 1968

Year	Class of Worker			Total
	Paid	Unpaid Family	Farm Operators ^a	
			thousands	
1948	133	295	669	1,096
1949	143	273	662	1,077
1950	111	279	629	1,018
1951	100	243	596	939
1952	111	223	557	891
1953	113	193	552	858
1954	121	185	572	878
1955	106	170	543	819
1956	103	160	514	777
1957	97	152	499	748
1958	99	147	472	718
1959	111	133	456	700
1960	112	127	445	683
1961	112	133	436	681
1962	110	137	414	660
1963	103	141	405	649
1964	99	134	397	630
1965	105	126	363	594
1966	98	110	336	544
1967	99	122	338	559
1968	99	128	319	546

^a Total of categories enumerated as "own account" and "employers".

- Sources: (1) The Labour Force, Cat. No. 71-001, Monthly, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.
 (2) The Labour Force, Supplement, April 1965, Cat. No. 71-001, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.
 (3) Special Surveys Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 1.5 - INDEX NUMBERS OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN AGRICULTURE AND SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS, CANADA, 1948 TO 1967

Year	Industry Classification				
	Agriculture	Non-Agricultural Goods-Producing ^a	Commercial Service- Producing ^b		All Commercial Industries
			Manufacturing	Commercial Non-agricultural ^c	
1949 = 100					
1948	101.1	98.1	97.4	98.5	97.8
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	93.9	102.4	101.6	101.7	102.0
1951	86.6	109.7	105.3	107.9	107.7
1952	82.2	111.2	109.4	110.8	110.4
1953	79.2	112.1	112.1	114.2	112.1
1954	81.0	107.9	113.6	109.3	110.6
1955	75.6	111.6	117.0	112.1	114.1
1956	71.6	118.2	124.3	116.8	121.0
1957	68.6	119.3	130.6	117.3	124.5
1958	65.7	112.6	131.2	111.5	121.3
1959	63.8	114.9	135.2	112.8	124.3
1960	62.3	113.0	137.1	111.4	124.2
1961	62.2	111.2	140.3	110.9	124.7
1962	60.2	115.2	143.5	115.4	128.4
1963	59.1	117.6	147.5	119.0	131.5
1964	57.6	122.6	154.4	124.7	137.4
1965	54.2	128.5	161.8	130.2	144.0
1966	49.6	134.9	169.5	137.1	151.0
1967	51.0	135.3	174.7	137.4	153.6

^a Non-agricultural goods-producing industries include: forestry, fishing and trapping; mining; manufacturing; electric power and gas utilities; construction.

^b Commercial service-producing industries include: transportation; storage; communication, wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance and real estate; recreation, business and personal service. Services which are not generally established for the purpose of making financial gain are excluded, e.g., public administration and defence, educational institutions and hospitals.

^c Commercial non-agricultural industries exclude such non-commercial industries as public administration and defence, educational institutions and hospitals.

Source: Daily Bulletin, June 17, 1968, Cat. No. 11-001, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 1.6 - NUMBER OF FARM OPERATORS BY AGE GROUPS, CANADA, CENSUS YEARS, 1931 TO 1966

Year	Age of Farm Operators in Years							
	Less than 25	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 69	More than 70
	number of farm operators							
1931	20,402	110,449		403,003 ^a		94,385 ^b		42,754
1941	20,942	113,004		389,485 ^a		106,897 ^b		43,472
1951	21,759	113,152	157,303	145,059	62,513	90,146 ^b		31,418
1961	12,354	68,026	118,943	127,905	54,887	42,466	28,411	27,911
1966	9,409	56,201	102,554	119,386	51,650	41,115	26,048	24,159

^a 35 to 59 years.

^b 60 to 69 years.

Source: Census of Canada, Agriculture, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 1.6a - PERCENTAGE OF FARM OPERATORS IN AGE GROUPS, CANADA, CENSUS YEARS, 1931 TO 1966

Year	Age of Farm Operators in Years							
	Less than 25	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 69	More than 70
	per cent of farm operators							
1931	3.0	16.5		60.1 ^a		14.1 ^b		6.4
1941	3.1	16.8		57.8 ^a		15.9 ^b		6.4
1951	3.5	18.2	25.3	23.3	10.1	14.5 ^b		5.0
1961	2.6	14.1	24.7	26.6	11.4	8.8	5.9	5.8
1966	2.2	13.1	23.8	27.7	12.0	9.6	6.0	5.6

^a 35 to 59 years.

^b 60 to 69 years.

Source: Calculated from data in Census of Canada, Agriculture, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 1.7 - FARMERS AND FARM WORKERS, AND NON-FARM OWNERS AND MANAGERS, CLASSIFIED BY EDUCATIONAL LEVEL, CANADA, 1961

	Highest Grade Attended							University Degree	Total
	Elementary		Secondary			Some University			
	Less than 5	5 and more	1 to 2	3	4 to 5				
number									
Farmers and stockraisers	56,514	222,116	70,206	18,290	20,435	4,322	1,523	393,406	
Farm managers and foremen	167	1,467	763	256	414	163	113	3,343	
Farm laborers	22,425	120,088	48,023	13,341	15,327	2,696	431	222,331	
Gardeners and groundskeepers	3,461	12,453	4,604	1,308	1,892	834	188	24,740	
Other agricultural occupations	523	2,540	1,205	332	424	96	26	5,146	
Total farmers and farm workers ^a	83,090	358,664	124,801	33,527	38,492	8,111	2,281	648,966	
Non-farm owners and managers ^a	15,772	113,203	96,862	54,529	120,581	35,082	35,834	471,863	

^a Male and female.

Source: Census of Canada, Labour Force, Cat. No. 94-509, 1961, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 1.7a - PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF FARMERS AND FARM WORKERS, AND NON-FARM OWNERS AND MANAGERS,
CANADA, 1961

	Highest Grade Attended						University Degree	total
	Elementary		Secondary			Some University		
	Less than 5	5 and more	1 to 2	3	4 to 5			
	per cent							
Farmers and stockraisers	14.4	56.5	17.8	4.6	5.2	1.1	0.4	100.0
Farm managers and foremen	5.0	43.9	22.8	7.6	12.4	4.9	3.4	100.0
Farm laborers	10.1	54.0	21.6	6.0	6.9	1.2	0.2	100.0
Gardeners and groundskeepers	14.0	50.3	18.6	5.3	7.6	3.4	0.8	100.0
Other agricultural occupations	10.2	49.4	23.4	6.4	8.2	1.9	0.5	100.0
Total farmers and farm workers ^a	12.8	55.3	19.2	5.2	5.9	1.2	0.4	100.0
Non-farm owners and managers ^a	3.3	24.0	20.5	11.6	25.6	7.4	7.6	100.0

^a Male and female.

. Source: Calculated from data in Census of Canada, Labour Force, Cat. No. 94-509, 1961, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 1.8 - AVERAGE WAGES OF MALE FARM HELP PER YEAR, AS AT JANUARY 15, MAY 15 AND AUGUST 15, CANADA^a, EASTERN CANADA^a AND WESTERN CANADA, 1960 TO 1969

	With Board as at			Without Board as at		
	January 15	May 15	August 15	January 15	May 15	August 15
	dollars					
Canada^a						
1960	1,335	1,300	1,360	1,815	1,770	1,840
1961	1,315	1,345	1,410	1,870	1,875	1,900
1962	1,380	1,395	1,410	1,900	1,890	1,915
1963	1,415	1,455	1,460	1,940	1,950	1,985
1964	1,495	1,560	1,540	2,025	2,125	2,130
1965	1,580	1,670	1,670	2,165	2,340	2,350
1966	1,750	1,875	1,895	2,330	2,570	2,635
1967	1,985	2,120	2,100	2,650	2,795	2,850
1968	2,060	2,360	2,350	2,815	2,970	2,975
1969	2,460	n.a.	n.a.	3,110	n.a.	n.a.
Eastern Canada^a						
1960	1,285	1,250	1,310	1,705	1,700	1,770
1961	1,230	1,290	1,365	1,825	1,790	1,865
1962	1,320	1,315	1,325	1,845	1,820	1,830
1963	1,360	1,385	1,385	1,895	1,865	1,940
1964	1,410	1,465	1,460	1,960	2,075	2,035
1965	1,515	1,590	1,555	2,090	2,305	2,310
1966	1,660	1,725	1,785	2,290	2,500	2,665
1967	1,910	2,050	1,990	2,615	2,740	2,765
1968	1,995	2,270	2,210	2,805	2,915	2,925
1969	2,385	n.a.	n.a.	3,060	n.a.	n.a.
Western Canada						
1960	1,395	1,360	1,420	1,955	1,850	1,925
1961	1,395	1,405	1,455	1,925	1,965	1,945
1962	1,435	1,485	1,500	1,955	1,980	2,010
1963	1,475	1,525	1,545	1,990	2,040	2,035
1964	1,585	1,665	1,625	2,090	2,175	2,230
1965	1,645	1,760	1,795	2,240	2,375	2,395
1966	1,840	2,025	2,000	2,375	2,635	2,600
1967	2,065	2,195	2,205	2,685	2,850	2,935
1968	2,120	2,430	2,460	2,820	3,015	3,025
1969	2,560	n.a.	n.a.	3,175	n.a.	n.a.

n.a. = not available. ^a Excludes Newfoundland.

Source: Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, Cat. No. 21-003, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 1.8a - AVERAGE WAGES OF MALE FARM HELP PER HOUR, PER DAY AND PER MONTH, AS AT JANUARY 15, MAY 15 AND AUGUST 15, CANADA^a, 1960 TO 1969

	With Board as at			Without Board as at		
	January 15	May 15	August 15	January 15	May 15	August 15
dollars						
<u>Wages per hour</u>						
1960	.80	.85	.87	.96	.99	1.01
1961	.84	.87	.91	.98	1.03	1.05
1962	.84	.88	.92	1.00	1.03	1.05
1963	.88	.92	.95	1.05	1.07	1.09
1964	.90	.96	.97	1.06	1.12	1.12
1965	.93	.99	1.04	1.10	1.15	1.20
1966	1.01	1.06	1.10	1.20	1.25	1.27
1967	1.09	1.15	1.18	1.29	1.36	1.38
1968	1.17	1.22	1.23	1.38	1.41	1.42
1969	1.22	n.a.	n.a.	1.44	n.a.	n.a.
<u>Wages per day</u>						
1960	5.50	5.90	6.20	7.00	7.50	7.80
1961	5.70	6.20	6.50	7.20	7.80	8.00
1962	5.80	6.30	6.50	7.30	7.80	8.10
1963	6.10	6.50	6.80	7.60	8.10	8.30
1964	6.20	6.80	7.00	8.00	8.50	8.70
1965	6.40	7.00	7.60	8.20	8.80	9.60
1966	7.10	7.80	8.20	9.00	9.50	10.40
1967	7.30	8.30	8.60	9.50	10.50	10.90
1968	8.20	9.30	9.60	10.20	11.30	11.60
1969	9.40	n.a.	n.a.	11.50	n.a.	n.a.
<u>Wages per month</u>						
1960	111.00	128.00	129.00	155.00	165.00	169.00
1961	112.00	132.00	132.00	155.00	173.00	172.00
1962	117.00	133.00	138.00	159.00	175.00	178.00
1963	124.00	137.00	140.00	167.00	179.00	183.00
1964	128.00	143.00	145.00	171.00	188.00	190.00
1965	135.00	154.00	159.00	183.00	198.00	208.00
1966	151.00	176.00	176.00	200.00	225.00	230.00
1967	167.00	197.00	194.00	225.00	251.00	251.00
1968	181.00	220.00	224.00	247.00	268.00	271.00
1969	210.00	n.a.	n.a.	260.00	n.a.	n.a.

n.a. = not available. ^a Excludes Newfoundland.

Source: Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, Cat. No. 21-003, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 1.8b - AVERAGE WAGES OF MALE FARM HELP PER HOUR, PER DAY AND PER MONTH, AS AT JANUARY 15, MAY 15 AND AUGUST 15, MARITIME REGION, 1960 TO 1969

	With Board as at		Without Board as at	
	January 15	May 15	January 15	May 15
	August 15		August 15	
	dollars			
<u>Wages per hour</u>				
1960	.60	.65	.73	.74
1961	.61	.70	.73	.79
1962	.63	.73	.76	.78
1963	.67	.75	.82	.84
1964	.70	.81	.83	.85
1965	.76	.86	.85	.89
1966	.84	.89	.95	1.06
1967	.96	.97	1.05	1.09
1968	.99	1.02	1.11	1.15
1969	1.05	n.a.	1.20	n.a.
<u>Wages per day</u>				
1960	5.00	5.00	6.00	6.40
1961	5.00	5.10	6.30	6.50
1962	5.00	5.10	6.30	6.50
1963	5.20	5.40	6.40	6.60
1964	5.30	5.50	6.50	6.70
1965	5.50	5.60	6.90	7.10
1966	6.00	6.60	7.60	7.80
1967	6.30	6.80	8.30	8.70
1968	7.00	7.40	9.00	9.20
1969	8.00	n.a.	9.70	n.a.
<u>Wages per month</u>				
1960	101.00	105.00	134.00	134.00
1961	108.00	107.00	136.00	144.00
1962	107.00	108.00	136.00	143.00
1963	108.00	109.00	141.00	145.00
1964	116.00	111.00	145.00	151.00
1965	121.00	120.00	156.00	152.00
1966	128.00	129.00	165.00	178.00
1967	144.00	148.00	196.00	197.00
1968	150.00	160.00	201.00	205.00
1969	175.00	n.a.	230.00	n.a.

n.a. = not available.

Source: Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, Cat. No. 21-003, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 1.8c - AVERAGE WAGES OF MALE FARM HELP PER HOUR, PER DAY AND PER MONTH, AS AT JANUARY 15, MAY 15 AND AUGUST 15, QUEBEC, 1960 TO 1969

	With Board as at			Without Board as at		
	January 15	May 15	August 15	January 15	May 15	August 15
	dollars					
<u>Wages per hour</u>						
1960	.73	.73	.75	.88	.90	.91
1961	.71	.74	.78	.83	.91	.95
1962	.71	.76	.80	.88	.90	.94
1963	.77	.78	.82	.92	.96	.96
1964	.80	.83	.87	.96	.99	1.01
1965	.85	.88	.95	1.00	1.07	1.11
1966	.90	.94	1.00	1.09	1.11	1.14
1967	.97	1.01	1.05	1.18	1.20	1.22
1968	1.05	1.06	1.07	1.25	1.25	1.28
1969	1.07	n.a.	n.a.	1.27	n.a.	n.a.
<u>Wages per day</u>						
1960	5.70	5.80	6.00	7.10	7.10	7.40
1961	5.80	6.00	6.30	7.00	7.30	7.60
1962	5.80	6.00	6.40	7.10	7.30	7.70
1963	6.20	6.40	6.60	7.50	8.00	7.80
1964	6.30	6.40	6.60	8.00	8.30	8.30
1965	6.60	6.70	6.90	8.50	8.50	8.90
1966	7.00	7.20	7.50	8.90	8.80	9.80
1967	7.40	7.70	7.80	9.50	9.50	10.30
1968	8.00	8.10	8.30	9.90	10.10	10.50
1969	8.40	n.a.	n.a.	10.30	n.a.	n.a.
<u>Wages per month</u>						
1960	107.00	111.00	120.00	148.00	149.00	160.00
1961	110.00	110.00	123.00	154.00	149.00	161.00
1962	114.00	113.00	124.00	155.00	154.00	165.00
1963	119.00	117.00	125.00	160.00	160.00	172.00
1964	125.00	124.00	125.00	167.00	169.00	173.00
1965	128.00	131.00	132.00	174.00	171.00	183.00
1966	135.00	144.00	138.00	181.00	186.00	191.00
1967	145.00	155.00	155.00	198.00	199.00	213.00
1968	155.00	165.00	170.00	210.00	221.00	225.00
1969	170.00	n.a.	n.a.	226.00	n.a.	n.a.

n.a. = not available.

Source: Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, Cat. No. 21-003, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 1.8d - AVERAGE WAGES OF MALE FARM HELP PER HOUR, PER DAY AND PER MONTH, AS AT JANUARY 15, MAY 15 AND AUGUST 15, ONTARIO, 1960 TO 1969

	With Board as at			Without Board as at		
	January 15	May 15	August 15	January 15	May 15	August 15
dollars						
<u>Wages per hour</u>						
1960	.86	.88	.90	1.03	1.04	1.06
1961	.90	.91	.94	1.07	1.08	1.09
1962	.92	.94	.94	1.08	1.09	1.07
1963	.92	.95	.98	1.11	1.10	1.12
1964	.92	.96	.96	1.12	1.12	1.15
1965	.98	1.02	1.05	1.20	1.16	1.21
1966	1.06	1.10	1.11	1.25	1.31	1.31
1967	1.13	1.17	1.21	1.36	1.38	1.42
1968	1.22	1.26	1.23	1.44	1.49	1.49
1969	1.26	n.a.	n.a.	1.51	n.a.	n.a.
<u>Wages per day</u>						
1960	5.90	6.30	6.20	7.60	8.10	8.40
1961	6.10	6.40	6.80	7.80	8.10	8.70
1962	6.40	6.70	6.70	8.10	8.30	8.50
1963	6.40	6.80	7.00	8.30	8.30	8.70
1964	6.60	7.00	7.40	8.60	8.60	8.90
1965	6.90	7.50	8.00	8.70	9.10	10.00
1966	7.60	8.10	8.40	8.70	9.90	10.80
1967	8.10	8.50	9.10	10.20	10.80	11.30
1968	8.80	9.40	10.30	10.90	11.70	12.50
1969	10.10	n.a.	n.a.	12.20	n.a.	n.a.
<u>Wages per month</u>						
1960	110.00	117.00	116.00	155.00	156.00	162.00
1961	111.00	119.00	120.00	156.00	162.00	164.00
1962	117.00	120.00	122.00	161.00	165.00	162.00
1963	127.00	126.00	127.00	171.00	174.00	172.00
1964	132.00	133.00	136.00	175.00	179.00	185.00
1965	137.00	148.00	153.00	185.00	195.00	216.00
1966	170.00	182.00	171.00	218.00	236.00	239.00
1967	183.00	203.00	185.00	249.00	252.00	256.00
1968	191.00	220.00	233.00	262.00	282.00	289.00
1969	234.00	n.a.	n.a.	275.00	n.a.	n.a.

n.a. = not available.

Source: Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, Cat. No. 21-003, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 1.8e - AVERAGE WAGES OF MALE FARM HELP PER HOUR, PER DAY AND PER MONTH, AS AT JANUARY 15, MAY 15 AND AUGUST 15, PRAIRIE REGION, 1960 TO 1969

	With Board as at			Without Board as at		
	January 15	May 15	August 15	January 15	May 15	August 15
dollars						
<u>Wages per hour</u>						
1960	.87	.92	.97	1.03	1.06	1.10
1961	.89	.95	.95	1.04	1.11	1.10
1962	.90	.94	.98	1.06	1.11	1.13
1963	.92	.97	.99	1.08	1.14	1.14
1964	.94	1.00	1.03	1.08	1.19	1.17
1965	.97	1.01	1.09	1.13	1.20	1.26
1966	1.04	1.11	1.14	1.23	1.31	1.35
1967	1.10	1.18	1.22	1.33	1.41	1.45
1968	1.17	1.23	1.25	1.50	1.46	1.48
1969	1.21	n.a.	n.a.	1.43	n.a.	n.a.
<u>Wages per day</u>						
1960	5.77	6.60	7.13	7.43	8.47	8.80
1961	5.83	6.77	7.13	7.47	8.60	8.83
1962	5.93	6.87	7.20	7.67	8.70	9.13
1963	6.13	7.07	7.33	7.87	8.73	9.20
1964	6.33	7.46	7.87	8.17	9.53	9.70
1965	6.83	7.67	8.37	8.60	9.70	10.43
1966	7.57	8.73	8.97	9.60	10.87	11.07
1967	8.07	9.23	9.73	10.27	11.53	12.00
1968	8.60	9.93	10.13	10.87	12.10	12.37
1969	9.23	n.a.	n.a.	11.47	n.a.	n.a.
<u>Wages per month</u>						
1960	103.00	139.00	142.00	146.00	174.00	177.00
1961	108.00	141.00	144.00	148.00	179.00	178.00
1962	111.00	143.00	148.00	151.00	179.00	181.00
1963	118.00	148.00	150.00	158.00	183.00	187.00
1964	122.00	155.00	157.00	164.00	197.00	196.00
1965	131.00	165.00	173.00	176.00	207.00	214.00
1966	147.00	189.00	190.00	195.00	233.00	239.00
1967	170.00	208.00	212.00	220.00	258.00	260.00
1968	180.00	226.00	228.00	244.00	274.00	280.00
1969	205.00	n.a.	n.a.	254.00	n.a.	n.a.

n.a. = not available.

Source: Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, Cat. No. 21-003, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 1.8f - AVERAGE WAGES OF MALE FARM HELP PER HOUR, PER DAY AND PER MONTH, AS AT JANUARY 15, MAY 15 AND AUGUST 15, BRITISH COLUMBIA, 1960 TO 1969

	With Board as at			Without Board as at		
	January 15	May 15	August 15	January 15	May 15	August 15
	dollars					
<u>Wages per hour</u>						
1960	1.06	1.10	1.07	1.18	1.18	1.16
1961	1.08	1.12	1.10	1.18	1.20	1.18
1962	1.07	1.09	1.10	1.18	1.20	1.23
1963	1.11	1.11	1.14	1.22	1.22	1.25
1964	1.12	1.12	1.16	1.25	1.25	1.27
1965	1.14	1.18	1.21	1.29	1.33	1.31
1966	1.20	1.26	1.32	1.36	1.40	1.44
1967	1.34	1.39	1.39	1.49	1.54	1.54
1968	1.40	1.43	1.46	1.59	1.60	1.61
1969	1.45	n.a.	n.a.	1.64	n.a.	n.a.
<u>Wages per day</u>						
1960	7.30	7.40	7.70	9.10	9.50	9.60
1961	7.30	7.80	7.90	9.30	9.90	9.70
1962	7.70	7.80	8.00	9.40	9.90	10.10
1963	7.90	7.90	8.10	9.80	10.00	10.10
1964	7.90	8.20	8.10	9.80	10.00	10.00
1965	8.00	8.40	8.80	10.20	10.60	10.80
1966	8.80	9.80	9.00	10.80	11.50	11.60
1967	9.30	9.90	9.60	11.60	12.10	11.90
1968	9.60	10.20	10.10	12.10	12.40	12.20
1969	10.40	n.a.	n.a.	12.50	n.a.	n.a.
<u>Wages per month</u>						
1960	132.00	139.00	146.00	201.00	196.00	205.00
1961	139.00	144.00	147.00	200.00	201.00	209.00
1962	144.00	147.00	151.00	210.00	208.00	216.00
1963	149.00	157.00	158.00	212.00	217.00	223.00
1964	149.00	164.00	161.00	213.00	236.00	230.00
1965	160.00	175.00	185.00	233.00	242.00	256.00
1966	172.00	195.00	195.00	249.00	275.00	267.00
1967	200.00	208.00	205.00	284.00	293.00	293.00
1968	206.00	240.00	248.00	300.00	296.00	300.00
1969	248.00	n.a.	n.a.	317.00	n.a.	n.a.

n.a. = not available.

Source: Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, Cat. No. 21-003, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

SECTION 2 - LAND USE

Changes in enumeration techniques and in the definition of a census farm have resulted in some data being not exactly comparable throughout the series.

In the 1941 census a farm was defined as all the land located in one municipality or census subdivision which was directly farmed by one person conducting agricultural operations either by his own labor or with the assistance of members of his household or with hired help. A farm could consist of a single tract of land or a number of separate tracts held under the same or different tenures so long as the total area was one acre or more in extent and had agricultural production in 1940 valued at \$50 or more, or was under crops or pasture in 1941. For purposes of the 1951 census, a farm had to be three acres or more in size or one to three acres in size with agricultural production in 1950 of a value of \$250 or more. Where a farm consisted of a number of parts all of which were not situated in the same municipality the census reported the complete farm as one unit in the municipality where the headquarters were located. In the 1961 and 1966 censuses, a farm was defined as an agricultural holding of one acre or more with sales of agricultural products during the previous 12 months of \$50 or more. The headquarters rule applied as in 1951.

The number of farms in Canada was 732,858 in 1941, according to the then prevailing census definition of a farm; this number would come down to 677,500 if the 1951 definition had been used. In 1961 the number of farms was 480,903 on the basis of the 1961 census definition; had the 1951 definition been used, this figure would have been increased by 40,731. In 1966, the number of farms totaled 430,522. Farms, for census purpose, obviously include many units that do not correspond to what is commonly considered to be a farm.

A commercial farm is defined in the 1966 census as an agricultural holding of one acre or more with sales of agricultural products during the preceding 12 months of \$2,500 or more (excluding institutional farms).

- 2.1 - Total Land Area, Land Area in Farms and Improved Land Area in Farms, Canada and Provinces, 1966.
- 2.2 - Area and Condition of Occupied Farm Land, Canada and Regions, Census Years, 1901 to 1966.
- 2.2a - Area and Condition of Occupied Farm Land, Percentage Distribution, Canada and Regions, Census Years, 1901 to 1966.
- 2.3 - Number of Occupied Farms, Canada and Provinces, Census Years, 1901 to 1966.
- 2.4 - Average Size of Farms, Canada and Provinces, Census Years, 1901 to 1966.
- 2.5 - Commercial Farms: Number, Area and Average Size, Canada and Provinces, 1961 and 1966.
- 2.6 - Acreage of Principal Field Crops, Canada and Regions, 1968.

TABLE 2.1 - TOTAL LAND AREA, LAND AREA IN FARMS AND IMPROVED LAND AREA IN FARMS, CANADA AND PROVINCES, 1966

Province or Territory	Total Land Area	Total Land Area in Farms	Farm Area as a Per cent of Total Land Area	Improved Land Area in Farms	Improved Land Area as a Per cent of Total Area in Farms
	thousand acres	thousand acres	per cent	thousand acres	per cent
Newfoundland	91,549	50	-	20	40.0
Prince Edward Island	1,398	927	66.3	570	61.5
Nova Scotia	13,057	1,852	14.2	486	26.2
New Brunswick	17,814	1,812	10.2	639	35.3
Atlantic Region	123,818	4,641	3.7	1,715	37.0
Quebec	335,270	12,886	3.8	7,629	59.2
Ontario	220,219	17,826	8.1	12,004	67.3
Manitoba	135,536	19,084	14.1	12,446	65.2
Saskatchewan	140,916	65,409	46.4	45,469	69.5
Alberta	159,232	48,983	30.6	27,276	55.7
Prairie Region	435,684	133,476	30.6	85,191	63.8
British Columbia	229,938	5,292	2.3	1,614	30.5
Yukon and Northwest Territories	933,623	4	-	1	25.0
CANADA	2,278,552	174,125	7.6	108,154	62.1

a Includes Labrador.

b A dash indicates less than 1 per cent.

Source: Census of Canada, Agriculture, 1966, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 2.2 - AREA AND CONDITION OF OCCUPIED FARM LAND, CANADA AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1901 TO 1966^a

	Total Farm Area ^b	Improved Land ^c				Unimproved Land		
		Total	Crops ^d	Fallow	Pasture	Total	Woodland	Other
thousand acres								
Canada ^e								
1901	63,422	30,166	20,242	n.a.	n.a.	33,256	16,792	16,464
1911	108,969	48,734	35,898	2,538	n.a.	60,235	17,478	42,757
1921	140,888	70,770	50,034	12,001	7,602	70,118	23,771	46,348
1931	163,114	85,732	58,340	17,007	8,012	77,382	26,645	50,737
1941	173,563	91,636	56,280	23,535	8,503	81,927	22,266	59,661
1951	174,047	96,853	62,212	22,032	10,005	77,194	22,780	54,414
1956	173,924	100,326	62,944	24,620	10,058	73,597	19,541	54,057
1961	172,551	103,403	62,436	28,243	10,248	69,148	17,247	51,900
1966	174,125	108,154	69,053	25,632	10,942	65,970	14,184	51,786
Atlantic Region								
1901	10,719	3,393	2,133	n.a.	n.a.	7,325	5,756	1,568
1911	11,000	3,471	2,265	2	n.a.	7,529	5,676	1,854
1921	10,210	3,127	2,055	75	825	7,082	5,539	1,542
1931	9,645	2,941	2,089	34	703	6,703	5,275	1,430
1941	8,950	2,784	1,912	16	709	6,164	4,601	1,563
1951	7,824	2,343	1,635	12	603	5,482	4,273	1,208
1956	6,894	2,250	1,468	19	621	4,644	3,631	1,013
1961	5,445	1,832	1,216	11	499	3,614	2,911	703
1966	4,641	1,715	1,152	11	456	2,925	2,352	573
Quebec								
1901	14,444	7,440	4,768	n.a.	n.a.	7,004	5,442	1,562
1911	15,613	8,162	5,575	4 ^f	n.a.	7,451	5,099	2,352
1921	17,257	9,065	6,001	74 ^f	2,858	8,192	6,335	1,857
1931	17,304	8,994	6,140	28	2,601	8,310	6,036	2,274
1941	18,063	9,063	6,138	7	2,519	9,000	5,963	3,037
1951	16,786	8,829	5,790	47	2,685	7,957	5,874	2,083
1956	15,910	8,630	5,550	67	2,643	7,280	4,878	2,402
1961	14,198	7,864	5,213	46	2,313	6,330	4,501	1,833
1966	12,886	7,629	5,166	49	2,121	5,257	3,777	1,479

continued

TABLE 2.2 - AREA AND CONDITION OF OCCUPIED FARM LAND, CANADA AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1901 TO 1966^a (Continued)

	Total Farm Area ^b	Improved Land ^c			Pasture	Unimproved Land		
		Total	Crops ^d	Fallow		Total	Woodland	Other
thousand acres								
Ontario								
1901	21,350	13,266	9,550	n.a.	n.a.	8,083	4,823	3,260
1911	22,172	13,653	10,048	248	n.a.	8,519	3,936	4,583
1921	22,629	13,169	9,381	526	3,042	9,459	4,515	4,945
1931	22,841	13,273	9,591	345	2,944	9,568	4,702	4,865
1941	22,388	13,363	9,262	321	3,238	9,025	3,865	5,160
1951	20,880	12,693	8,645	334	3,235	8,187	3,853	4,334
1956	19,880	12,572	8,219	334	3,471	7,307	3,339	3,969
1961	18,579	12,033	7,990	245	3,296	6,546	3,258	3,288
1966	17,826	12,004	8,359	230	2,936	5,822	2,834	2,987
Prairie Region								
1901	15,412	5,593	3,607	n.a.	n.a.	9,820	378	9,442
1911	57,642	22,970	17,726	2,279	n.a.	34,673	1,223	33,451
1921	87,932	44,863	32,206	11,274	789	43,069	6,305	36,763
1931	109,782	59,820	40,014	16,558	1,649	49,963	9,421	40,542
1941	120,129	65,532	38,289	23,116	1,866	54,598	6,823	47,774
1951	123,853	71,840	45,469	21,569	3,139	52,014	7,623	44,390
1956	126,616	75,706	47,017	24,112	3,003	50,990	6,836	44,154
1961	129,815	80,371	47,227	27,869	3,784	49,444	5,824	43,620
1966	133,476	85,191	53,420	25,224	4,991	48,285	4,420	43,865
British Columbia								
1901	1,497	474	182	n.a.	n.a.	1,024	391	633
1911	2,540	478	284	5	n.a.	2,062	1,544	518
1921	2,861	544	392	52	87	2,316	1,076	1,240
1931	3,542	705	505	42	115	2,837	1,212	1,624
1941	4,034	893	589	75	172	3,140	1,014	2,127
1951	4,702	1,148	672	70	343	3,554	1,157	2,398
1956	4,539	1,167	690	87	320	3,372	855	2,517
1961	4,507	1,303	789	82	355	3,203	753	2,450
1966	5,292	1,614	955	118	437	3,678	800	2,878

n.a. = not available.

^a Figures are not exactly comparable from year to year because of changes in the definition of a "census farm".^b Components will not necessarily sum to totals because of roundings. ^c From 1921, "Improved Land" includes a category enumerated as "other improved land" as well as "Crops" "Fallow" and "Pasture". "Other improved land" includes the area of barnyards, home gardens, lanes and roads on farms, new breaking and improved land lying idle. ^d Includes field, vegetable, fruit and nursery crop land. ^e Includes data for Newfoundland and the Yukon and Northwest Territories, from 1951. ^f Includes idle land.Source: Census of Canada, Agriculture, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 2.2a - AREA AND CONDITION OF OCCUPIED FARM LAND, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, CANADA AND REGIONS,
CENSUS YEARS, 1901 TO 1966^a

	Total Farm Area ^b	Improved Land ^c				Unimproved Land		
		Total	Crops ^d	Fallow	Pasture	Total	Woodland	Other
per cent								
Canada ^e								
1901	100.0	47.6	31.9	n.a.	n.a.	52.4	26.5	26.0
1911	100.0	44.7	32.9	2.3	n.a.	55.3	16.0	39.2
1921	100.0	50.2	35.5	8.5	5.4	49.8	16.9	30.8
1931	100.0	52.6	35.8	10.4	4.9	47.4	16.3	31.1
1941	100.0	52.8	32.4	13.6	4.9	47.2	12.8	34.4
1951	100.0	55.6	35.7	12.6	5.7	44.4	13.1	31.3
1956	100.0	57.7	36.2	14.2	5.8	42.3	11.2	31.1
1961	100.0	59.9	36.2	16.4	5.9	40.1	10.0	30.1
1966	100.0	62.1	39.6	14.7	6.3	37.9	8.1	29.7
Atlantic Region								
1901	100.0	31.6	19.9	n.a.	n.a.	68.3	53.7	14.6
1911	100.0	31.6	20.6	0.0	n.a.	68.4	51.6	16.8
1921	100.0	30.6	20.1	0.7	8.1	69.4	54.2	15.1
1931	100.0	30.5	21.6	0.4	7.3	69.5	54.7	14.8
1941	100.0	31.1	21.4	0.2	7.9	68.9	51.4	17.5
1951	100.0	29.9	20.9	0.2	7.7	70.1	54.6	15.4
1956	100.0	32.6	21.3	0.3	9.0	67.4	52.7	14.7
1961	100.0	33.6	22.3	0.2	9.2	66.4	53.5	12.9
1966	100.0	37.0	24.8	0.2	9.8	63.0	50.7	12.3
Quebec								
1901	100.0	51.5	33.0	n.a.	n.a.	48.5	37.7	10.8
1911	100.0	52.3	35.7	0.0	n.a.	47.7	32.6	15.1
1921	100.0	52.5	34.8	0.4 ^f	16.5	47.5	36.7	10.8
1931	100.0	52.0	35.5	0.2	15.0	48.0	34.9	13.1
1941	100.0	50.2	34.0	0.4	13.9	49.8	33.0	16.8
1951	100.0	52.6	34.5	0.3	16.0	47.4	35.0	12.4
1956	100.0	54.2	34.9	0.4	16.6	45.8	30.6	15.1
1961	100.0	55.4	36.7	0.3	16.3	44.6	31.7	12.9
1966	100.0	59.2	40.1	0.4	16.4	40.8	29.3	11.5

continued

TABLE 2.2a - AREA AND CONDITION OF OCCUPIED FARM LAND, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, CANADA, CENSUS YEARS, 1901 TO 1966^a
(Continued)

	Total Farm Area ^b	Improved Land ^c			Unimproved Land			
		Total	Crops ^d	Fallow	Pasture	Total	Woodland	Other
per cent								
Ontario								
1901	100.0	62.1	44.7	n.a.	n.a.	37.8	22.6	15.3
1911	100.0	61.6	45.3	1.1	n.a.	38.4	17.8	20.7
1921	100.0	58.2	41.4	2.3	13.4	41.8	20.0	21.8
1931	100.0	58.1	42.0	1.5	12.9	41.9	20.6	21.3
1941	100.0	59.7	41.4	1.4	14.5	40.3	17.3	23.0
1951	100.0	60.8	41.4	1.6	15.5	39.2	18.4	20.8
1956	100.0	63.2	41.3	1.7	17.4	36.8	16.8	20.0
1961	100.0	64.8	43.0	1.3	17.7	35.2	17.5	17.7
1966	100.0	67.3	46.9	1.3	16.5	32.7	15.9	16.8
Prairie Region								
1901	100.0	36.3	23.4	n.a.	n.a.	63.7	2.4	61.3
1911	100.0	39.8	30.8	4.0	n.a.	60.2	2.1	58.0
1921	100.0	51.0	36.6	12.8	0.9	49.0	7.2	41.8
1931	100.0	54.5	39.4	15.4	1.5	45.5	8.6	46.9
1941	100.0	54.5	31.9	19.2	1.6	45.4	5.7	39.8
1951	100.0	58.0	36.7	17.4	2.5	42.0	6.2	35.8
1956	100.0	59.8	37.2	19.0	2.4	40.3	5.4	34.9
1961	100.0	61.9	36.4	21.5	2.9	38.1	4.5	33.6
1966	100.0	63.8	40.0	18.9	3.7	36.2	3.3	32.9
British Columbia								
1901	100.0	31.7	12.2	n.a.	n.a.	68.4	26.1	42.3
1911	100.0	18.8	11.2	0.2	n.a.	81.2	60.8	20.4
1921	100.0	19.0	13.7	1.8	3.0	81.0	37.6	43.3
1931	100.0	19.9	14.2	1.2	3.2	80.1	34.2	45.8
1941	100.0	22.1	14.6	1.8	4.3	77.8	25.1	52.7
1951	100.0	24.4	14.3	1.5	7.3	75.6	24.6	51.0
1956	100.0	25.7	15.2	1.9	7.0	74.3	18.8	55.4
1961	100.0	28.9	17.5	1.8	7.9	71.1	16.7	54.4
1966	100.0	30.5	18.0	2.2	8.2	69.5	15.1	54.4

n.a. = not available.

^a Figures are not exactly comparable from year to year because of changes in the definition of a "census farm".

^b Components will not necessarily sum to totals because of roundings. ^c From 1921, "Improved Land" includes a category enumerated as "other improved land" as well as "Crops" "Fallow" and "Pasture". "Other improved land" includes the area of barnyards, home gardens, lanes and roads on farms, new breaking and improved land lying idle. ^d Includes field, vegetable, fruit and nursery crop land. ^e Includes data for Newfoundland and the Yukon and Northwest Territories, from 1951. ^f Includes idle land.

Source: Calculated from data in Census of Canada, Agriculture, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 2.3 - NUMBER OF OCCUPIED FARMS^a, CANADA AND PROVINCES, CENSUS YEARS, 1901 TO 1966

Province or Territory	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1956	1961	1966
	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	number				
Newfoundland	13,748	14,113	13,701	12,865	n.a.	3,626	2,387	1,752	1,709
Prince Edward Island	54,478	52,491	47,432	39,444	12,230	10,137	9,432	7,335	6,357
Nova Scotia	37,006	37,755	36,655	34,025	32,977	23,515	21,075	12,518	9,621
New Brunswick	105,232	104,359	97,788	86,334	31,889	26,431	22,116	11,786	8,706
Atlantic Region					77,096	63,709	55,010	33,391	26,393
Quebec	140,110	149,701	137,619	135,957	154,669	134,336	122,617	95,777	80,294
Ontario	204,054	212,108	198,053	192,174	178,204	149,920	140,602	121,333	109,887
Manitoba	32,252	43,631	53,252	54,199	58,024	52,383	49,201	43,306	39,747
Saskatchewan	13,445	95,013	119,451	136,472	138,713	112,018	103,391	93,924	85,686
Alberta	9,479	60,559	82,954	97,408	99,732	84,315	79,424	73,212	69,411
Prairie Region	55,176	199,203	255,657	288,079	296,469	248,716	232,016	210,442	194,844
British Columbia	6,501	16,958	21,973	26,079	26,394	26,406	24,748	19,934	19,085
Yukon and Northwest Territories	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	41	26	4	22	26	19
CANADA	511,073	682,329	711,090	728,664	732,858	623,091	575,015	480,903	430,522

n.a. = not available.

^a Figures not exactly comparable from year to year because of changes in the definition of a "census farm".Source: Census of Canada, Agriculture, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 2.4 - AVERAGE SIZE OF FARMS^a, CANADA AND PROVINCES, CENSUS YEARS, 1901 TO 1966

Province or Territory	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1956	1961	1966
	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	23	30	31	29
Newfoundland	87	85	89	93	96	108	113	131	146
Prince Edward Island	93	100	100	109	116	135	132	178	192
Nova Scotia	120	120	116	122	124	131	135	187	208
New Brunswick	102	105	104	112	116	123	125	163	176
Atlantic Region									
Quebec	103	104	125	127	117	125	130	148	160
Ontario	105	104	114	119	126	139	141	153	162
Manitoba	274	279	274	279	291	338	364	420	480
Saskatchewan	285	296	369	408	432	550	607	686	763
Alberta	289	287	353	400	434	527	579	645	706
Prairie Region	279	289	344	381	405	498	546	617	685
British Columbia	230	150	130	136	153	178	183	226	277
Yukon and Northwest Territories	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	127	107	108	204	330	225
CANADA	124	160	198	224	237	279	302	359	404

n.a. = not available.

^a Figure are not comparable from year to year because of changes in the definition of a "census farm".

Source: Calculated from data in Census of Canada, Agriculture, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 2.5 - COMMERCIAL FARMS: NUMBER, AREA AND AVERAGE SIZE, CANADA AND PROVINCES, 1961 AND 1966

Province or Territory	Number		Total Area		Average Size	
	1961	1966	1961	1966	1961	1966
	number		thousand acres		acres	
Newfoundland	281	301	18	21	64	70
Prince Edward Island	2,886	3,328	481	608	167	183
Nova Scotia	3,016	2,867	799	819	265	286
New Brunswick	3,073	2,938	861	898	280	306
Atlantic Region	9,256	9,434	2,159	2,346	233	249
Quebec	38,927	41,961	6,778	7,713	174	184
Ontario	69,667	70,724	12,318	13,230	177	187
Manitoba	24,286	27,372	13,008	15,808	536	578
Saskatchewan	63,546	69,962	51,414	57,698	809	825
Alberta	45,203	48,971	37,241	40,987	824	837
Prairie Region	133,035	146,305	101,663	114,493	764	782
British Columbia	8,150	8,407	3,175	4,061	390	483
Yukon and Northwest Territories	2	4	1	1	571	312
CANADA	259,037	276,835	126,094	141,844	487	512

Source: Census of Canada, Agriculture, 1966, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 2.6 - ACREAGE OF PRINCIPAL FIELD CROPS, CANADA AND REGIONS, 1968

Crop	Canada ^a	Maritime Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
			thousand acres			
Wheat						
Spring	29,068	9	30	11	28,860	158
Winter	355	-	-	355	-	-
Total	29,423	9	30	366	28,860	158
Oats	7,556	170	984	984	5,340	78
Barley	8,837	29	18	300	8,330	160
Rye	678	-	4	52	619	3
Mixed grains	1,667	74	87	825	676	5
Shelled corn	952	-	30	920	2	-
Buckwheat	81	2	14	15	50	-
Dry peas	52	-	2	3	47	1
Dry beans	91	-	1	90	-	-
Potatoes	303	119	70	45	58	11
Flaxseed	1,524	-	16	6	1,502	-
Soybeans	295	-	-	295	-	-
Sunflower seed	40	-	-	-	40	-
Rapeseed	1,052	-	-	-	1,052	-
Mustard seed	533	-	-	-	533	-
Tame hay	12,438	634	3,345	3,250	4,780	429
Fodder corn	625	-	85	495	36	9
Field roots	13	3	4	6	-	-
Sugar beets	93	-	11	14	68	-

^a Excludes Newfoundland, the Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Source: Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, January-March 1969, Cat. No. 21-003, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

SECTION 3 - PRODUCTION

- 3.1 - Index Numbers of the Physical Volume of Agricultural Production, Canada and Provinces, 1948 to 1967.

This index measures year-to-year changes in the physical volume of agricultural production. It expresses, for each year, production as a percentage of the gross output in the base year. In construction of the index provision has been made to avoid double counting of farm output.

- 3.2 - Index Numbers of Productivity in Agriculture and Selected Industry Groups, Canada, 1948 to 1967.
- 3.3 - Index Numbers of Productivity Per Person Employed in Agriculture and Selected Industry Groups, Canada, 1948 to 1967.
- 3.4 - Livestock Slaughtered in Inspected Packing Plants, Canada, 1948 to 1968.
- 3.5 - Number of Livestock and Poultry on Farms at June 1, Canada and Regions, Selected Years, 1901 to 1969.
- 3.6 - Number of Machines on Farms, Canada and Regions, 1966.

TABLE 3.1 - INDEX NUMBERS OF THE PHYSICAL VOLUME OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION, CANADA AND PROVINCES, 1948 TO 1967

Year	Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick		Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada ^a
1949 = 100													
1948	84	104	94	102	96	114	107	122	91	105			
1949	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1950	92	103	96	108	99	112	129	116	91	110			
1951	77	94	80	107	103	115	156	150	93	122			
1952	97	106	86	114	106	130	205	167	105	140			
1953	99	106	92	108	105	110	176	160	112	130			
1954	96	116	84	110	106	92	90	122	112	104			
1955	96	114	91	118	107	104	165	148	110	127			
1956	95	113	92	117	109	131	182	164	113	136			
1957	100	111	88	118	115	104	119	131	117	117			
1958	99	109	86	124	128	127	124	150	120	128			
1959	90	111	80	124	122	120	128	155	127	127			
1960	89	112	85	124	123	123	160	146	131	134			
1961	93	119	87	133	134	84	74	145	139	116			
1962	94	124	89	142	140	146	165	157	148	148			
1963	95	126	86	143	140	127	222	182	150	162			
1964	104	124	91	144	148	156	149	175	164	151			
1965	97	125	90	148	148	164	184	188	156	162			
1966	111	130	100	156	156	157	238	219	174	182			
1967	103	132	92	162	154	164	153	185	174	160			

^a Excludes Newfoundland.

Source: Index of Farm Production, 1967, Cat. No. 21-203, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 3.2 -- INDEX NUMBERS OF PRODUCTIVITY OF AGRICULTURE AND SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS, CANADA, 1948 TO 1967

Year	Industry Classification					
	Agriculture	Non-agricultural		Manufacturing ^b	Commercial	
		Goods-Producing ^a	Service-producing ^b		Non-agricultural ^c	All Commercial Industries
				1949=100		
1948	106.1	96.3	96.3	97.3	96.3	97.4
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	106.2	108.0	105.3	106.7	106.7	106.7
1951	120.9	117.5	110.4	115.9	114.1	114.9
1952	148.8	122.6	116.2	120.2	119.5	123.0
1953	136.3	130.4	120.7	128.9	125.8	127.0
1954	104.3	130.4	121.2	126.0	126.0	123.4
1955	132.1	143.5	130.8	138.3	137.5	136.8
1956	141.7	159.7	141.3	151.2	150.9	149.8
1957	117.5	162.1	144.1	150.9	153.5	149.3
1958	125.1	161.2	146.4	148.0	154.2	150.8
1959	125.1	171.6	155.3	159.0	163.9	159.3
1960	127.9	173.3	158.2	161.2	166.1	161.7
1961	116.0	178.7	162.2	166.9	170.8	164.4
1962	134.7	191.5	169.4	181.2	181.0	175.6
1963	147.5	202.9	178.3	193.9	191.2	186.1
1964	140.2	221.4	188.8	211.9	205.8	198.2
1965	149.9	239.4	200.9	230.1	221.0	212.7
1966	167.5	258.0	211.8	247.2	235.9	227.9
1967	154.1	262.8	221.6	250.0	243.2	232.7

^a Non-agricultural goods-producing industries include: forestry, fishing and trapping, mining; manufacturing; electric power and gas utilities; and construction.

^b Commercial service-producing industries include: transportation; storage; communication; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance and real estate; recreation, business and personal service. Services which are not generally established for the purpose of making financial gain are excluded, e.g., public administration and defence, educational institutions and hospitals.

^c Commercial non-agricultural industries exclude such non-commercial industries as public administration and defence, educational institutions and hospitals.

Source: Daily Bulletin, June 17, 1968, Cat. No. 11-001, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 3.3 - INDEX NUMBERS OF PRODUCTIVITY PER PERSON EMPLOYED IN AGRICULTURE AND SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS,
CANADA, 1948 TO 1967

Year	Industry Classification				
	Agriculture	Non-agricultural	Commercial	Manufacturing	Commercial
		Goods-Producing ^a	Service-Producing ^b	Non-Agricultural ^c	All Commercial Industries
			1949 = 100		
1948	104.9	98.1	98.9	98.7	98.8
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	113.1	105.5	103.6	104.9	104.6
1951	139.6	107.0	104.9	107.4	106.0
1952	181.0	110.3	106.1	108.4	108.3
1953	172.2	116.3	107.7	112.9	112.2
1954	128.8	120.8	106.7	115.2	113.9
1955	174.9	128.6	111.8	123.3	120.5
1956	198.0	135.1	113.7	129.5	124.7
1957	171.2	135.9	110.4	128.6	123.3
1958	190.5	143.2	111.6	132.8	127.1
1959	196.0	149.4	114.9	140.9	131.8
1960	205.5	153.4	115.4	144.7	133.8
1961	186.5	160.7	115.6	150.5	137.0
1962	223.6	166.3	118.0	157.0	141.0
1963	249.5	172.5	120.9	163.0	145.4
1964	243.6	180.5	122.2	169.9	149.8
1965	276.4	186.3	124.1	176.7	153.5
1966	337.5	191.2	125.0	180.3	156.3
1967	302.0	194.2	126.9	182.0	158.3

^a Non-agricultural goods-producing industries include: forestry, fishing and trapping; mining; manufacturing; electric power and gas utilities; and construction.

^b Commercial service-producing industries include: transportation; storage; communication; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance and real estate; recreation, business and personal service. Services which are not generally established for the purpose of making financial gain are excluded e.g., public administration and defence, educational institutions and hospitals.

^c Commercial non-agricultural industries exclude such non-commercial industries as public administration and defence, educational institutions and hospitals.

Source: Daily Bulletin, June 17, 1968, Cat. No. 11-001, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 3.4 - LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTERED IN INSPECTED PACKING PLANTS, CANADA.
1948 TO 1968

Year	Cattle and Calves			Hogs	Sheep and Lambs
	Cattle	Calves	Total		
	thousands				
1948	1,490	787	2,277	4,488	769
1949	1,439	766	2,205	4,099	630
1950	1,285	773	2,058	4,405	521
1951	1,150	584	1,734	4,488	438
1952	1,238	568	1,806	6,234	513
1953	1,469	741	2,210	4,611	543
1954	1,635	820	2,455	4,679	562
1955	1,702	829	2,531	5,544	592
1956	1,874	892	2,766	5,548	600
1957	1,986	887	2,873	4,971	582
1958	1,889	785	2,674	5,964	549
1959	1,744	676	2,420	8,021	570
1960	1,942	712	2,654	6,182	563
1961	2,041	690	2,731	5,850	633
1962	2,028	710	2,738	6,032	567
1963	2,127	671	2,798	5,910	532
1964	2,422	750	3,172	6,628	498
1965	2,734	895	3,629	6,421	410
1966	2,705	766	3,471	6,130	328
1967	2,642	739	3,381	7,337	325
1968	2,784	668	3,452	7,424	283

Source: Livestock Market Review, Canada Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 3.5 - NUMBERS OF LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY ON FARMS AT JUNE 1, CANADA^a AND REGIONS, SELECTED YEARS, 1901 TO 1969

Region and Year	Cattle			Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry		
	Cattle and Calves	Dairy Cattle	Beef Cattle			Hens and Chickens	Turkeys	Ducks and Geese
thousands								
Canada								
1901	5,576	2,199	n.a.	2,354	n.a.	17,923	n.a.	n.a.
1911	6,526	2,645	n.a.	3,635	2,174	29,773	n.a.	n.a.
1921	8,369	3,087	n.a.	3,324	3,200	41,125	1,199	1,642
1931	7,973	3,392	551	4,700	3,627	61,277	2,232	1,664
1941	8,517	3,626	524	6,081	2,840	58,994	3,135	1,271
1951	8,363	2,973	1,046	4,914	1,461	64,541	2,527	790
1961	11,934	2,987	2,341	5,331	1,548	69,962	7,668	712
1966	12,879	2,674	2,987	5,401	1,006	75,224	8,968	749
1967	12,781	2,668	2,968	6,012	962	80,152	8,757	733
1968	12,566	2,616	2,920	5,682	891	76,791	8,256	747
1969 ^b	12,467	2,584	2,909	5,792	883	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Average 1960-64	12,140	2,922	2,469	5,252	1,443	68,283	6,804	719
Average 1965-69	12,791	2,668	2,964	5,607	982	75,714 ^e	8,481 ^e	741 ^e
Maritime Region ^c								
1901	656	290	n.a.	145	593	2,094 ^d	n.a.	n.a.
1911	623	304	n.a.	207	471	2,525	n.a.	n.a.
1921	607	272	n.a.	162	565	2,755	41	97
1931	535	253	30	170	418	3,401	57	89
1941	506	269	7	161	275	3,022	63	52
1951	426	204	12	199	185	3,839	89	55
1961	445	171	30	149	142	4,312	90	14
1966	409	142	40	174	82	4,492	99	13
1967	399	135	43	201	80	4,412	122	12
1968	392	131	44	207	78	4,241	116	11
1969	386	128	46	217	77	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Average 1960-64	439	164	33	151	129	3,937	75	14
Average 1965-69	405	137	43	192	81	4,304 ^e	111 ^e	12 ^e

- continued

TABLE 3.5 - NUMBERS OF LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY ON FARMS AT JUNE 1, CANADA^a AND REGIONS, SELECTED YEARS, 1901 TO 1969 (continued)

Region and Year	Cattle			Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	
	Cattle and Calves	Dairy Cattle	Beef Cattle			Hens and Chickens	Turkeys Ducks and Geese
thousands							
Quebec							
1901	1,366	734	n.a.	404	654	3,284 ^d	n.a.
1911	1,453	754	n.a.	794	637	4,833	n.a.
1921	1,595	811	n.a.	691	856	5,252	211
1931	1,708	892	52	728	734	7,862	158
1941	1,757	1,001	9	808	526	8,063	82
1951	1,641	904	16	1,108	316	10,090	64
1961	1,915	1,007	70	912	195	12,935	64
1966	1,798	995	83	1,174	112	18,399	64
1967	1,796	1,004	84	1,330	106	19,985	66
1968	1,847	1,023	89	1,160	99	20,100	67
1969	1,895	1,043	101	1,115	101	n.a.	n.a.
Average 1960-64	1,928	1,013	75	1,028	179	13,283	62
Average 1965-69	1,848	1,017	89	1,170	109	18,737 ^e	64 ^e
Ontario							
1901	2,488	1,018	n.a.	1,563	1,046	10,465 ^d	n.a.
1911	2,502	1,106	n.a.	1,887	742	13,414	n.a.
1921	2,634	1,097	n.a.	1,386	979	15,527	777
1931	2,514	1,118	129	1,359	1,045	22,524	809
1941	2,640	1,156	81	1,882	662	21,764	615
1951	2,466	957	180	1,756	360	23,767	304
1961	3,116	992	319	1,686	341	24,708	191
1966	3,137	909	347	1,936	265	25,309	197
1967	3,165	925	345	2,040	259	27,350	183
1968	3,220	905	375	1,995	252	25,600	192
1969	3,204	895	380	2,010	262	n.a.	n.a.
Average 1960-64	3,156	966	336	1,826	326	24,397	202
Average 1965-69	3,196	914	365	1,962	264	25,627 ^e	192 ^e

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TABLE 3.5 - NUMBERS OF LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY ON FARMS AT JUNE 1, CANADA^a AND REGIONS, SELECTED YEARS, 1901 TO 1969(continued)

Region and Year	Cattle		Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	
	Cattle and Calves	Dairy Cattle			Hens and Chickens	Turkeys Ducks and Geese
thousand						
Prairie Region						
1901	942	134	200	183	1,717 ^d	n.a.
1911	1,809	447	712	285	8,031	n.a.
1921	3,325	860	1,043	739	15,623	523
1931	2,982	1,046	2,391	1,284	23,212	560
1941	3,289	1,108	3,152	1,251	23,432	490
1951	3,509	823	1,802	532	23,393	333
1961	5,996	725	2,542	767	22,397	406
1966	6,989	547	2,080	480	19,677	445
1967	6,889	522	2,397	453	20,480	440
1968	6,582	475	2,279	404	19,460	445
1969	6,460	440	2,412	385	n.a.	n.a.
Average 1960-64	6,134	688	1,103	705	21,075	406
Average 1965-69	6,806	518	2,244	456	19,754 ^e	440 ^e
British Columbia						
1901	125	22	41	33	363 ^d	n.a.
1911	139	34	34	39	969	n.a.
1921	209	46	42	61	1,968	35
1931	234	83	52	147	4,279	48
1941	326	92	78	126	2,713	32
1951	321	85	49	68	3,452	34
1961	462	92	42	103	5,610	37
1966	546	81	37	66	7,346	30
1967	536	82	44	65	7,925	32
1968	525	82	41	58	7,390	32
1969	522	78	38	58	n.a.	n.a.
Average 1960-64	482	90	42	106	5,590	35
Average 1965-69	537	81	40	65	7,292 ^e	32 ^e

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TABLE 3.5 - NUMBERS OF LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY ON FARMS AT JUNE 1, CANADA^a AND REGIONS, SELECTED YEARS, 1901 TO 1969

FOOTNOTES

- a Excludes Newfoundland, the Yukon and Northwest Territories.
- b Estimated.
- c Excludes Newfoundland.
- d This 1901 figure contains all poultry.
- e 1965-68 four-year average.

Sources: (1) Production of Poultry and Eggs, Cat. No. 23,202, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.
(2) Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.
(3) Handbook of Agricultural Statistics, Part VI, Livestock and Animal Products, 1871-1965, Cat.No. 21-508, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 3.6 - MACHINES ON FARMS, CANADA AND REGIONS, 1966

Machine	Canada ^a	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
number on farms						
Automobile	355,957	17,021	56,464	104,539	161,542	16,381
Motor truck	344,836	13,867	24,499	67,622	224,718	14,116
Tractor	598,483	22,101	81,674	162,303	312,705	19,676
Grain combine	170,182	2,237	6,108	25,372	134,797	1,667
Swather	124,216	179	2,953	4,578	115,557	949
Pick-up hay baler	136,954	6,287	24,574	38,201	64,028	3,858
Forage crop harvester	24,317	440	3,705	11,567	7,031	1,573
number of farms with						
Milking machine	102,801	6,149	37,940	38,334	17,675	2,701

^a

Includes data for Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Source: Census of Canada, Agriculture, 1966, Cat. No. 96-622, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

SECTION 4 - CONSUMER EXPENDITURES AND CONSUMPTION

- 4.1 - Total Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services, Canada, 1948 to 1968.
- 4.1a - Percentage Distribution of Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services, Canada, 1948 to 1968.
- 4.2 - Per Capita Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services, Canada, 1949 to 1968.

Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services is a measure of all expenditures by Canadian residents, including those temporarily abroad. Personal disposable income consists of total personal income less personal direct taxes. The difference between the two is personal savings.

- 4.3 - Apparent Per Capita Food Consumption, Canada, Selected Years, 1949 to 1967.

Apparent per capita food consumption is calculated by dividing the amount of food available for domestic consumption by the total population.

To arrive at the amount of food available for domestic consumption, annual balance sheets are prepared showing supplies and disposition of each food. The supply of a commodity is determined by adjusting production figures to take into account exports, imports, changes that take place in processing, inventory changes and losses due to wastage and shrinkage. Deductions are also made for non-food uses.

This method only estimates the supply of food available to be consumed not the actual consumption; therefore it is called apparent per capita consumption.

TABLE 4.1 - TOTAL PERSONAL EXPENDITURE ON CONSUMER GOODS AND SERVICES, CANADA, 1948 TO 1968

Year	Tobacco and alcoholic beverages		Clothing and personal furnishings		Shelter ^a	Household operation	Transportation	Personal and medical care and			Total
	Food	Beverages	Furnishings	Personal				Death Expenses	Miscellaneous		
million dollars											
1948	2,823	831	1,440	1,066	1,337	898	615	1,075	10,085		
1949	2,887	883	1,497	1,200	1,416	1,109	691	1,240	10,923		
1950	3,140	928	1,528	1,385	1,544	1,355	745	1,401	12,026		
1951	3,619	975	1,660	1,586	1,669	1,381	839	1,731	13,460		
1952	3,804	1,081	1,803	1,778	1,875	1,599	936	1,905	14,781		
1953	3,884	1,101	1,844	1,972	1,999	1,775	1,012	2,005	15,592		
1954	4,030	1,114	1,826	2,192	2,104	1,800	1,091	2,018	16,175		
1955	4,236	1,181	1,900	2,454	2,272	2,023	1,166	2,157	17,389		
1956	4,571	1,278	2,037	2,621	2,509	2,211	1,316	2,290	18,833		
1957	4,951	1,370	2,098	2,906	2,593	2,346	1,437	2,371	20,072		
1958	5,236	1,441	2,179	3,154	2,701	2,511	1,611	2,412	21,245		
1959	5,465	1,552	2,267	3,442	2,873	2,723	1,769	2,500	22,591		
1960	5,713	1,606	2,355	3,621	2,919	2,807	1,925	2,594	23,540		
1961	5,829	1,683	2,432	3,812	3,032	2,872	2,045	2,761	24,466		
1962	6,123	1,782	2,526	3,996	3,202	3,160	2,204	2,933	25,926		
1963	6,414	1,840	2,643	4,323	3,352	3,430	2,396	3,089	27,487		
1964	6,724	1,911	2,803	4,595	3,576	3,730	2,613	3,714	29,666		
1965	7,114	2,079	2,972	4,907	3,836	4,120	2,841	4,192	32,061		
1966	7,620	2,225	3,141	5,323	4,170	4,262	3,078	5,029	34,848		
1967	8,073	2,431	3,365	5,790	4,522	4,549	3,381	5,603	37,714		
1968	8,491	2,542	3,527	6,372	4,871	4,959	3,699	6,455	40,916		

^a Excludes transients' shelter.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, Cat. No. 13-201, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 4.1a - PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONAL EXPENDITURE ON CONSUMER GOODS AND SERVICES, CANADA, 1948 TC 1968 TC

Year	Tobacco		Clothing		Shelter ^a	Household Operation	Transportation	Personal and Medical Care		Total
	Food	Alcoholic Beverages	Furnishings	Personal and				Death Expenses and	Miscellaneous	
1948	28.0	8.2	14.3	10.6	13.2	8.9	6.1	10.7	100.0	
1949	26.4	8.1	13.7	11.0	13.0	10.2	6.3	11.4	100.0	
1950	26.1	7.7	12.7	11.5	12.8	11.3	6.2	11.6	100.0	
1951	26.9	7.2	12.3	11.9	12.4	10.3	6.2	12.9	100.0	
1952	25.7	7.3	12.2	12.0	12.7	10.8	6.3	12.9	100.0	
1953	24.9	7.1	11.8	12.6	12.8	11.4	6.5	12.8	100.0	
1954	24.9	6.9	11.3	13.6	13.0	11.1	6.7	12.5	100.0	
1955	24.4	6.8	10.9	14.1	13.1	11.6	6.7	12.4	100.0	
1956	24.3	6.8	10.8	13.9	13.3	11.7	7.0	12.2	100.0	
1957	24.7	6.8	10.4	14.5	12.9	11.7	7.2	11.8	100.0	
1958	24.6	6.8	10.3	14.8	12.7	11.8	7.6	11.4	100.0	
1959	24.2	6.9	10.0	15.2	12.7	12.1	7.8	11.1	100.0	
1960	24.3	6.8	10.0	15.4	12.4	11.9	8.2	11.0	100.0	
1961	23.8	6.9	9.9	15.6	12.4	11.7	8.4	11.3	100.0	
1962	23.6	6.9	9.7	15.4	12.4	12.2	8.5	11.3	100.0	
1963	23.4	6.7	9.6	15.7	12.2	12.5	8.7	11.2	100.0	
1964	22.7	6.4	9.4	15.5	12.1	12.6	8.8	12.5	100.0	
1965	22.2	6.5	9.2	15.3	12.0	12.8	8.9	13.1	100.0	
1966	21.9	6.4	9.0	15.3	12.0	12.2	8.8	14.4	100.0	
1967	21.4	6.4	8.9	15.3	12.0	12.1	9.0	14.9	100.0	
1968	20.8	6.2	8.6	15.6	11.9	12.1	9.0	15.8	100.0	

^a Excludes transients' shelter.

Source: Calculated from data in National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, Cat. No. 13-201, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 4.2 - PER CAPITA PERSONAL EXPENDITURE ON CONSUMER GOODS AND SERVICES, CANADA, 1948 TO 1968

Year	Tobacco and Alcoholic Beverages		Clothing and Personal Furnishings		Shelter ^a	Household Operation		Transportation	Personal and Medical Care and Death Expenses		Miscellaneous	Total
	Food											
								dollars				
1948	220	65		112	83	104		70	48		84	786
1949	215	66		111	89	105		82	51		92	811
1950	229	68		111	101	113		99	54		102	877
1951	258	70		118	113	119		99	60		124	961
1952	263	75		125	123	130		110	65		132	1,023
1953	262	74		124	133	135		119	68		135	1,050
1954	264	73		119	143	138		118	71		132	1,058
1955	270	75		121	156	145		129	74		137	1,107
1956	284	79		127	163	156		137	82		142	1,170
1957	298	82		126	175	156		141	87		143	1,208
1958	307	84		128	185	158		147	94		141	1,244
1959	313	89		130	197	164		156	101		143	1,293
1960	320	90		132	203	163		157	108		145	1,318
1961	320	92		133	209	166		157	112		151	1,340
1962	329	96		136	215	172		170	119		158	1,395
1963	339	97		140	228	177		181	126		163	1,451
1964	349	99		145	238	185		193	136		193	1,538
1965	362	106		151	250	195		210	145		213	1,632
1966	381	111		157	266	208		213	154		251	1,741
1967	396	119		165	284	221		223	166		274	1,848
1968	409	122		170	307	234		239	178		311	1,970

^a Excludes transients' shelter.

Source: Calculated from data in National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, Cat. No. 13-201, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 4.3 - APPARENT PER CAPITA FOOD CONSUMPTION, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1949 TO 1967

	Average		Average	pounds per capita per year				
	1949-51	1959-61		1963	1964	1965	1966	1967 ^a
Cereals								
Wheat flour	171.7	153.1		157.3	145.6	163.9	149.9	142.8 ^b
Potatoes	153.1	135.6		139.1	127.1	142.6	131.1	129.8
Sugars and syrups	164.3	156.0		154.7	157.5	156.4	178.0	n.a.
Pulses and nuts	109.5	108.9		107.4	110.3	108.4	116.4	111.3
Oils and fats (excluding butter)	11.4	10.3		9.5	10.4	12.4	12.2	10.6
Fruits	27.5	31.8		31.6	31.7	29.0	33.0	34.4
Vegetables	153.0	186.6		236.5	234.4	243.1	242.7	252.6
Dairy products	135.3	159.3		104.1	105.4	113.9	116.4	120.1
Fluid milk and cream	451.6	411.6		391.3	388.8	385.7	385.4	382.6
Butter	389.1	344.7		323.4	320.6	317.1	312.2	307.5
Cheese (including cottage cheese)	21.9	17.2		19.1	19.0	18.5	17.8	16.8
Other ^c	6.1	8.4		9.8	10.2	10.7	10.8	11.5
Dairy products	34.5	41.3		39.0	38.4	38.2	40.4	39.6
Meat	1,028.0	895.8		917.6	911.1	902.6	881.7	866.8 ^b
Beef	129.8	141.3		143.5	149.0	150.0	148.4	153.8
Veal	52.3	68.4		73.8	78.5	81.7	82.5	81.6
Pork	8.9	6.9		6.7	6.9	8.4	7.0	6.4
Lamb and mutton	56.2	53.1		50.7	52.0	49.2	47.6	53.7
Other	2.3	3.1		3.9	3.3	2.8	3.5	3.6
Poultry	10.1	9.8		8.4	8.3	7.9	7.8	8.5
Eggs	16.6	29.7		32.6	34.5	36.7	39.3	40.9
Fish	29.5	34.4		32.2	32.2	32.0	30.8	31.8
	13.5	12.6		14.5	13.2	13.5	12.9	13.4

n.a. = not available.

^a Preliminary, subject to revision.^b Excluding breakfast food.^c Includes concentrated whole milk products, concentrated milk by-products and milk used in the manufacture of ice cream.

Sources: (1) Apparent Per Capita Domestic Disappearance of Food in Canada, Cat. No. 32-226, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

(2) Dairy Statistics, Cat. No. 23-201, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

SECTION 5 - TRADE

- 5.1 - Trade in Agricultural Products, Canada, 1948 to 1968.
- 5.2 - Exports of Agricultural Products to All Countries by Major Commodity Groupings, Canada, 1949 to 1968.
- 5.2a - Percentage Distribution of Exports of Agricultural Products by Major Commodity Groupings, Canada, 1949 to 1968.
- 5.3 - Imports of Agricultural Products from All Countries By Major Commodity Groupings, Canada, 1949 to 1968.
- 5.3a - Percentage Distribution of Imports of Agricultural Products By Major Commodity Groupings, Canada, 1949 to 1968.

TABLE 5.1 - TRADE IN AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS, CANADA, 1948 TO 1968

Year	Total		Agricultural Exports		Total		Agricultural Imports		per cent
	Merchandise Exports	Agricultural Exports	as a Percentage of Total Exports	million dollars	Merchandise Imports	Agricultural Imports	as a Percentage of Total Imports	million dollars	
1948	3,075	910	29.6		2,637	436	16.5		
1949	2,993	959	32.0		2,761	463	16.8		
1950	3,118	818	26.2		3,174	604	19.0		
1951	3,914	1,020	26.1		4,085	711	17.4		
1952	4,301	1,220	28.4		4,030	564	14.0		
1953	4,117	1,147	27.9		4,383	541	12.3		
1954	3,881	853	22.0		4,093	594	14.5		
1955	4,282	801	18.7		4,712	639	13.6		
1956	4,790	1,013	21.1		5,711	690	12.1		
1957	4,841	909	18.8		5,623	709	12.6		
1958	4,830	1,034	21.4		5,192	683	13.1		
1959	5,022	970	19.3		5,509	739	13.4		
1960	5,256	909	17.3		5,483	747	13.6		
1961	5,755	1,193	20.7		5,769	813	14.1		
1962	6,179	1,157	18.7		6,258	857	13.7		
1963	6,799	1,359	20.0		6,558	1,005	15.3		
1964	8,094	1,702	21.0		7,488	1,047	14.0		
1965	8,525	1,594	18.7		8,633	1,011	11.7		
1966	10,071	1,862	18.5		9,886	1,036	10.5		
1967	11,112	1,483	13.3		11,075	1,084	9.8		
1968	13,220	1,395	10.6		12,367	1,095	8.8		

Sources: 1) Canada, Trade in Agricultural Products with the United Kingdom, the United States, and All Countries, Economics Branch, Canada Department of Agriculture.

2) Canada, Trade in Agricultural Products, 1967 and 1968, Pub. No. 69/7, August 1969, Economics Branch, Canada Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 5.2 - EXPORTS OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS TO ALL COUNTRIES BY MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPINGS, CANADA, 1949 TO 1968

Commodity	Average 1949-53	Average 1954-58	Average 1959-63	Average 1964-68	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
	thousand dollars								
All commodities ^a	3,127,549	4,523,719	5,803,999	8,404,382	8,094,360	8,525,078	1,070,627	11,111,580	13,220,265
Agricultural products	1,032,005	921,189	1,117,066	1,607,244	1,702,017	1,593,651	1,861,794	1,483,289	1,395,470
Grains ^b	617,548	521,034	631,046	938,923	1,090,616	906,453	1,130,618	830,639	736,290
Grain products	114,971	85,832	78,789	94,138	118,173	83,262	102,701	84,113	82,443
Animal feeds ^c	20,785	17,748	18,087	33,776	32,042	33,902	34,912	36,359	31,665
Oilseeds	13,473	50,496	67,060	93,975	68,297	98,120	117,942	101,901	83,612
Oilseed products	9,906	19,677	22,126	28,130	28,618	34,782	28,035	25,083	24,129
Live animals	46,717	40,193	53,253	53,678	31,806	75,872	72,985	35,780	51,947
Meats	62,597	44,825	43,233	65,128	51,456	75,602	71,181	58,086	69,317
Other animal products	45,166	49,508	60,007	85,077	70,849	82,977	97,277	87,127	87,154
Dairy products	22,212	13,971	26,565	41,898	61,040	46,437	36,239	33,799	31,976
Poultry and eggs	10,141	3,647	4,374	4,544	2,987	3,288	5,121	5,756	5,567
Fruits and nuts	13,794	12,533	15,871	25,167	21,943	20,480	23,648	29,891	29,875
Vegetables ^d	7,251	6,880	13,544	28,904	21,482	26,217	28,930	35,401	32,490
Potatoes	8,981	6,968	6,909	14,206	12,372	17,622	12,700	14,371	13,964
Seeds for sowing ^e	12,660	10,892	20,572	15,010	18,743	17,937	14,896	12,216	12,257
Maple products	4,285	5,038	5,572	6,132	5,038	5,630	6,582	6,969	6,442
Honey and bees	45	139	579	1,707	1,215	2,070	2,353	1,059	1,836
Sugar	570	86	2,285	2,512	3,018	2,312	1,868	2,482	2,880
Hops	79	48	28	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco	14,497	20,482	28,363	42,318	37,824	34,596	37,938	47,034	54,200
Vegetable fibres	421	96	596	1,213	1,404	1,352	1,202	973	1,133
Plantation crops	3,251	1,303	1,981	2,428	3,318	3,440	1,984	1,627	1,772
Other vegetable products	2,455	9,793	16,226	28,180	19,776	21,300	32,682	32,623	34,521

^a From 1958 on this category excludes "Special Transactions-Non Trade". This change was made to correspond with changes in classification made by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.^b In 1949 to 1958, seed wheat and seed oats are included in this category. From 1959 to 1968, seed wheat and seed oats are excluded. From 1949 to 1960, this category includes millfeeds and fodder only. From 1961 to 1968 the category is called "Animal feeds of vegetable or animal origin".^d Excludes potatoes.^e Includes seed wheat and seed oats from 1959 to 1968.

Source: Canada, Trade in Agricultural Products with the United Kingdom, the United States and All Countries, Economics Branch, Canada Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 5.2a - PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS BY MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPINGS, CANADA, 1949 TO 1968

Commodity	Average 1949-53	Average 1954-58	Average 1959-63	Average 1964-68	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
	per cent								
Grains ^a	59.8	56.6	56.5	58.4	64.0	56.9	60.7	56.0	52.8
Grain products	11.1	9.3	7.1	5.8	6.9	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.9
Animal feeds ^b	2.0	1.9	1.6	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.4	2.3
Oilseeds	1.3	5.5	6.0	5.8	4.0	6.2	6.3	6.8	6.0
Oilseed products	1.0	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.7
Live animals	4.5	4.4	4.8	3.3	1.9	4.8	3.9	2.4	3.7
Meats	6.1	4.9	3.9	4.0	3.0	4.7	3.8	3.9	5.0
Other animal products	4.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	4.2	5.2	5.2	5.9	6.2
Dairy products	2.2	1.5	2.3	2.6	3.6	2.9	1.9	2.3	2.3
Poultry and eggs	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
Fruits and nuts	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.0	2.1
Vegetables ^c	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.5	2.4	2.3
Potatoes	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.0
Seeds for sowing ^d	1.2	1.2	1.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.9
Maple products	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Honey and bees	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sugar	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Hops	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco, raw	1.4	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.0	3.2	3.9
Vegetable fibres	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Plantation crops	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other vegetable products	0.2	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.5
Total agricultural products	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agricultural products as a per cent of all commodities	33.0	20.4	19.2	19.1	21.0	18.7	18.5	13.3	10.5

^a From 1948 to 1958, seed wheat is excluded from this category. From 1959 to 1968, seed wheat and seed oats are excluded.

^b From 1948 to 1968 this category includes millfeeds and fodder only. From 1961 to 1968 the category is called "animal feeds of vegetable or animal origin". ^c Excludes potatoes. ^d Includes seed wheat and seed oats from 1954 to 1968.

Source: Calculated from data in Canada, Trade in Agricultural Products with the United Kingdom, the United States and All Countries, Economics Branch, Canada Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 5.3 - IMPORTS OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS FROM ALL COUNTRIES BY MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPINGS, CANADA, 1949 TO 1968

Commodity	Average 1949-53	Average 1954-58	Average 1959-63	Average 1964-68	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
	thousand dollars								
All commodities ^a	3,686,723	5,066,295	5,946,852	9,889,841	7,487,707	8,633,148	9,886,439	11,075,199	12,366,710
Agricultural products	576,629	662,928	831,930	1,054,690	1,047,373	1,011,415	1,035,618	1,083,570	1,095,472
Grains ^b	19,995	19,389	35,937	44,154	37,601	37,492	41,395	52,652	51,629
Grain products	4,276	8,707	11,688	19,149	15,880	17,778	18,651	21,864	21,574
Animal feeds ^c	940	1,712	2,955	5,163	3,429	5,347	5,229	5,140	6,667
Oilseeds	12,206	22,401	33,843	59,035	63,284	60,788	65,376	61,765	43,961
Oilseed products	30,965	35,372	47,723	59,898	51,393	61,074	63,852	60,079	63,091
Live animals	2,614	3,708	5,942	10,033	12,373	5,606	7,638	15,432	9,115
Meats	11,273	15,999	39,894	52,894	43,084	39,579	56,129	59,991	65,686
Other animal products	52,160	45,150	67,446	91,100	96,242	94,603	98,658	82,828	83,170
Dairy products	6,185	4,860	7,899	15,706	9,787	12,901	19,105	18,915	17,819
Poultry and eggs	2,815	8,086	9,965	14,104	10,643	10,855	15,667	17,138	16,217
Fruits and nuts	115,432	154,105	191,561	223,011	208,626	213,378	215,929	227,077	250,046
Vegetables ^d	27,089	49,414	59,770	90,742	73,293	82,488	91,518	100,283	106,130
Potatoes	4,075	7,435	8,304	8,553	7,588	9,299	8,611	6,673	10,596
Seeds for sowing ^e	5,329	7,683	7,250	8,539	9,059	8,701	8,731	7,756	8,446
Maple products ^f	35	25	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honey ^g	383	1,111	1,033	515	497	660	732	431	253
Bees	-	-	-	1,130	935	1,039	1,165	1,312	1,199
Sugar	66,122	59,340	69,740	61,324	104,821	56,431	46,712	49,816	48,841
Hops	1,766	1,758	1,455	1,457	1,626	1,265	1,344	925	2,125
Tobacco, raw	2,694	3,064	4,013	5,500	5,388	6,126	4,506	6,639	4,841
Vegetable fibres	75,175	53,826	53,490	69,599	79,100	77,209	58,268	72,464	60,952
Plantation crops	113,734	132,407	126,869	147,085	151,921	146,055	139,745	144,387	153,318
Other vegetable products	21,366	27,376	45,152	65,999	60,802	62,739	66,655	70,003	69,796

^a From 1958 on this category excludes "Special Transactions Non-Trade". This change was made to correspond with changes in classification made by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. ^b From 1949 to 1958, seed wheat and seed oats are included in this category. From 1959 to 1968, they are excluded. ^c From 1949 to 1960, this category includes millfeeds and fodder only. From 1961 to 1968, the category is called "Animal feeds of vegetable or animal origin". ^d Excludes potatoes. ^e Includes seed wheat and seed oats from 1959 to 1968. ^f From 1963 to 1968, imports of maple products are not listed separately but are included in the category "Agricultural products". ^g From 1949 to 1962, the category "Honey" includes honey and bees. Source: Canada, Trade in Agricultural Products with the United Kingdom, the United States and All Countries. Economics Branch, Canada Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 5.3a - PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF IMPORTS OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS BY MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPINGS, CANADA, 1949 TO 1968

Commodity	Average 1949-53	Average 1954-58	Average 1959-63	Average 1964-68	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
	per cent								
Grains ^a	3.5	2.9	4.3	4.2	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.8	4.7
Grain products	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0
Animal feeds ^b	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Oilseeds	2.1	3.4	4.1	5.6	6.0	6.0	6.3	5.7	4.0
Oilseed products	5.4	5.3	5.7	5.7	4.9	6.0	6.2	5.5	5.8
Live animals	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.8
Meats	1.9	2.4	4.8	5.0	4.1	3.9	5.4	5.5	6.0
Other animal products	9.0	6.8	8.1	8.6	9.2	9.4	9.5	7.6	7.6
Dairy products	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.6
Poultry and eggs	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.5
Fruits and nuts	20.0	23.2	23.0	21.1	19.9	21.1	20.9	21.0	22.8
Vegetables ^c	4.7	7.4	7.2	8.6	7.0	8.2	8.8	9.3	9.7
Potatoes	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.0
Seeds for sowing ^d	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
Maple products ^e	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honey	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Bees				0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sugar	11.5	9.0	8.4	5.8	10.0	5.6	4.5	4.6	4.4
Hops	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Tobacco, raw	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4
Vegetable fibres	13.0	8.1	6.4	6.6	7.6	7.6	5.6	6.7	5.6
Plantation crops	19.7	20.0	15.2	13.9	14.5	14.4	13.5	13.3	14.0
Other vegetable products	3.7	4.1	5.4	6.2	5.8	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.4
Total agricultural products	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agricultural products as a per cent of all commodities	15.6	13.1	14.0	10.7	14.0	11.7	10.5	9.8	8.8

^a From 1949 to 1958, seed wheat and seed oats are included in this category. From 1959 to 1968, they are excluded. ^b From 1949 to 1960, this category includes millfeeds and fodder only. From 1961 to 1968, the category is called "Animal feeds of vegetable or animal origin". ^c Excludes potatoes. ^d Includes seed wheat and seed oats from 1959 to 1968. ^e From 1963 to 1968, imports of maple products are included in the category "Agricultural products". ^f From 1949 to 1962, the category "Honey" includes honey and bees. Source: Calculated from data in Canada, Trade in Agricultural Products with the United Kingdom, the United States and All Countries, Economics Branch, Canada Department of Agriculture.

SECTION 6 - PRICES

6.1 - Price Index Numbers: Farm Prices of Agricultural Products and Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, Canada, 1948 to 1968.

Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products - This index is a measure of changes in returns to farmers per unit of product marketed. Prices used in computing the index are those received by farmers at the farm level including subsidies, bonuses and premiums, but excluding deficiency payments. These prices reflect changes in price, changes in quality of product marketed, or a combination of both.

The index is based on prices for about 50 farm products which contributed about 90 per cent of the total cash income received by farmers from the sale of farm products during the base period 1935-39. Each of these commodities has been weighted by the annual average amounts sold during the five-year base period but no adjustments for seasonal variations of prices have been made.

Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers - This index is designed to measure changes in retail prices of the goods and services farmers buy for use in production operations and family living.

6.2 - Wholesale Price Index Numbers: General and Farm Products, Canada 1948 to 1968

General Wholesale Price Index - This index measures changes in prices of a wide range of both primary and processed commodities in all trade areas except retail. It mainly includes prices to producers but also covers transactions of middle men who trade in commodities of a type or in quantities characteristic of primary marketing functions.

This index is frequently used as a reference against which to observe the behavior of prices of particular groups such as farm products and industrial materials. As an indicator of general business conditions, it is usually included in the group of indexes regarded as about coincident with the business cycle.

6.3 - Consumer Price Index, Canada, 1948 to 1968

This index measures the percentage change through time in the cost of purchasing a constant "basket" of goods and services, representing the purchases made by a particular population group in a specified time period.

The current index relates to a specific group of urban families (a) living in cities with over 30,000 population, (b) ranging in size from 2 adults to 2 adults with 4 children, and (c) with annual incomes during 1957 ranging from \$2,500 to \$7,000.

To measure the influence of price change on the cost of goods and services purchased by such families the Consumer Price Index contains some 300 items.

- 6.4 - Estimates of the Farm-Retail Marketing Bill for Domestically Produced Foods^a, Canada, 1949 to 1967.
- 6.5 - Prices of Selected Commodities, Canada, 1948 to 1968.
- 6.6 - Average Retail Prices, Selected Food Items, Canada, 1948 to 1968.

TABLE 6.1 PRICE INDEX NUMBERS: FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS AND COMMODITIES AND SERVICES USED BY FARMERS, CANADA^a, 1948 TO 1968

Commodities And Services Used by Farmers											
Year	Farm Prices of Agricultural Products	Composite Index Exclusive of Living Costs	Equipment Taxes and Interest Rates	Farm Wage Rates	Gasoline, Oil and Grease				Feed	Compounded Fertilizers	Farm Family Living
					Building Materials	Farm Machinery	Building Materials	Grease			
1935-39 = 100											
1948	255.8	197.6	173.1	131.3	371.2	141.6	224.8	136.9	204.0	131.5	162.8
1949	255.4	204.1	180.3	138.7	373.3	158.3	237.1	139.3	209.5	141.3	173.2
1950	260.8	210.4	189.9	144.3	368.7	165.1	255.0	145.1	225.3	147.0	177.6
1951	296.8	230.0	206.0	151.8	416.6	186.8	296.1	147.1	228.2	159.6	198.6
1952	274.4	243.1	215.8	161.4	445.5	195.4	303.3	149.9	233.3	181.3	210.0
1953	250.4	239.8	207.4	168.2	449.1	196.7	307.8	150.4	215.7	182.1	203.6
1954	236.8	237.2	203.3	174.6	441.2	197.9	307.0	153.0	205.3	182.8	204.5
1955	232.7	238.3	204.6	177.2	439.7	198.8	308.8	151.7	214.7	181.2	203.8
1956	234.6	247.6	208.8	184.7	470.3	209.4	316.6	152.5	206.4	180.8	204.5
1957	234.2	255.9	211.3	191.9	501.4	223.8	322.9	155.0	204.5	183.4	212.7
1958	245.5	259.9	213.0	196.7	513.2	236.7	321.6	156.1	192.5	184.8	217.0
1959	247.4	269.5	219.1	204.7	538.2	248.4	325.6	155.9	202.7	188.1	220.1
1960	250.0	276.7	222.7	214.5	555.3	254.2	327.7	155.0	204.0	194.8	221.7
1961	261.2	282.2	226.7	220.6	566.0	261.4	324.3	156.5	210.9	194.6	224.2
1962	272.0	290.7	234.9	228.0	576.1	268.1	326.3	157.8	232.2	193.8	228.5
1963	268.4	298.6	237.4	239.2	600.6	272.9	334.2	157.5	232.0	201.6	236.6
1964	265.8	308.6	243.5	247.4	627.5	279.6	357.8	159.9	226.1	203.8	241.0
1965	282.2	321.8	247.4	259.1	677.0	284.9	371.4	159.7	227.3	212.9	240.6
1966	307.0	343.2	254.0	272.2	764.4	293.1	382.7	162.9	235.4	220.0	248.2
1967	304.7	365.3	263.1	288.1	842.4	302.2	396.5	167.8	249.1	231.0	258.4
1968	298.0	383.6	271.3	288.1	920.9	313.9	427.2	175.4	246.3	240.9	266.1

^a Excludes Newfoundland.

Sources: (1) Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, Cat. No. 62-003, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

(2) Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, Cat. No. 62-004, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 6.2 - WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX NUMBERS: GENERAL AND FARM PRODUCTS, CANADA, 1948 TO 1968

Year	General Wholesale Index	Non-farm Products	Canadian Farm Products		
			Total	Field	Animal
		1935-39 = 100			
1948	193.4	184.9	232.1	200.6	263.7
1949	198.3	190.9	228.7	191.9	265.4
1950	211.2	204.2	236.7	191.9	281.4
1951	240.2	233.2	268.6	200.4	336.9
1952	226.0	226.0	250.2	223.0	277.5
1953	220.7	223.3	221.6	179.4	263.8
1954	217.0	219.6	213.6	170.9	256.2
1955	218.9	225.9	212.6	180.1	245.1
1956	225.6	235.7	214.2	181.6	246.9
1957	227.4	236.0	210.8	169.2	258.0
1958	227.8	233.0	222.9	171.4	274.5
1959	230.6	236.0	223.9	176.1	271.6
1960	230.9	237.0	226.6	189.1	264.1
1961	233.3	239.1	230.9	191.7	270.0
1962	240.0	244.8	240.8	195.5	286.0
1963	244.6	248.0	236.3	197.2	275.4
1964	245.4	252.0	232.7	198.2	267.3
1965	250.4	257.2	249.8	210.3	289.3
1966	259.5	262.5	265.6	209.7	321.5
1967	264.1	269.0	262.0	198.7	325.3
1968 ^a	269.6	277.8	257.8	186.2	329.3

^a Subject to revision.

Sources: (1) Canadian Statistical Review, Historical Summary, 1963 Edition, Cat. No. 11-502, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

(2) Prices and Price Indexes, Cat. 62-002, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 6.3- CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, CANADA, 1949 TO 1968

Year	1961 = 100					Health and			Recreation and		Tobacco and
	All Items	Food	Housing	Clothing	Transportation	Personal Care	Reading	Alcohol			
1948	75.1	78.6	73.2	85.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.			n.a.
1949	77.4	80.6	75.1	88.9	71.1	64.4	68.4	86.0			86.0
1950	79.6	82.7	78.2	88.6	75.0	65.6	69.8	88.3			88.3
1951	88.0	94.4	85.4	97.6	80.4	71.5	75.1	95.9			95.9
1952	90.2	94.2	88.6	99.4	83.5	75.9	79.2	97.4			97.4
1953	89.4	90.8	90.1	97.9	84.8	77.3	79.9	92.9			92.9
1954	89.9	90.5	91.3	97.2	85.3	80.2	81.8	92.3			92.3
1955	90.1	90.4	91.9	96.0	84.3	81.6	83.9	92.4			92.4
1956	91.4	91.5	93.2	96.5	87.7	83.7	85.8	92.6			92.6
1957	94.3	95.6	95.1	96.4	92.4	89.0	88.8	94.1			94.1
1958	96.8	98.5	96.8	97.5	95.2	93.6	94.7	95.1			95.1
1959	97.9	97.7	98.6	97.7	98.4	96.7	97.0	98.0			98.0
1960	99.1	98.5	99.6	98.6	99.8	99.5	98.8	99.6			99.6
1961	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			100.0
1962	101.2	101.8	101.2	100.9	99.0	102.0	100.8	101.3			101.3
1963	103.0	105.1	102.3	103.4	99.9	104.6	102.2	101.5			101.5
1964	104.8	106.8	103.9	106.0	101.0	108.0	103.9	103.4			103.4
1965	107.4	109.6	105.8	107.9	104.8	113.0	105.6	105.1			105.1
1966	111.4	116.6	108.7	112.0	107.3	116.5	108.6	107.6			107.6
1967	115.4	118.1	113.4	117.6	111.8	122.5	114.1	110.4			110.4
1968	120.1	122.0	118.6	121.1	114.7	127.4	119.7	120.4			120.4

n.a. = not available.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, January 1969, Cat. No. 62-002, Monthly, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 6.4 - ESTIMATES OF THE FARM-RETAIL MARKETING BILL FOR DOMESTICALLY PRODUCED FOODS^a, CANADA, 1949 TO 1967

Year	Retail Value	Farm Value of Raw Food Materials	Farm-Retail Marketing Bill	Farm Value as a Per Cent of Retail Value
	million dollars			per cent
1949	2,064	1,243	821	60
1950	2,198	1,289	909	59
1951	2,585	1,548	1,037	60
1952	2,692	1,556	1,136	58
1953	2,866	1,492	1,374	52
1954	2,851	1,487	1,364	52
1955	3,029	1,499	1,530	49
1956	3,233	1,570	1,663	49
1957	3,527	1,621	1,906	46
1958	3,784	1,740	2,044	46
1959	3,979	1,791	2,188	45
1960	4,191	1,765	2,426	42
1961	4,221	1,789	2,432	42
1962	4,456	1,929	2,527	43
1963	4,572	1,990	2,582	43
1964	4,919	2,053	2,866	42
1965	5,224	2,289	2,935	44
1966	5,604	2,505	3,099	45
1967 ^b	5,911	2,520	3,391	43

^a Revised.

^b Preliminary.

Source: Based on Dominion Bureau of Statistics data.

TABLE 6.5 - PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES, CANADA, 1948 TO 1968

Year	Hogs ^a	Steers ^b	Broiler Chickens ^c	Eggs ^d
	dollars per hundredweight		cents per pound	cents per dozen
1948	30.36	19.42	n.a.	n.a.
1949	30.60	21.95	24.9	39.4
1950	29.38	27.26	28.2	34.9
1951	33.25	34.00	30.3	48.1
1952	26.10	26.68	27.4	35.1
1953	30.80	20.92	28.5	43.0
1954	31.25	20.54	24.1	33.7
1955	26.05	20.64	26.8	38.1
1956	27.50	20.26	22.8	38.1
1957	31.05	20.00	21.4	31.4
1958	29.13	24.07	21.1	32.7
1959	24.80	26.05	17.9	29.2
1960	24.75	23.75	18.9	29.8
1961	28.30	24.20	15.7	31.3
1962	29.60	27.20	18.5	29.9
1963	27.80	25.05	19.2	33.6
1964	27.30	24.05	17.6	26.2
1965	33.40	25.20	18.8	31.4
1966	35.90	27.05	20.6	39.4
1967	30.70	28.80	19.5	28.4
1968	30.80	28.45	20.9	31.8

n.a.= not available.

^a Average annual price of Grade A hogs, dressed weight, at Toronto, excluding premiums.

^b Average annual price of choice slaughter steers, live weight, at Toronto. The average annual price from 1948 to 1957 is the simple average of the price for steers over 1,000 pounds and the price for steers under 1,000 pounds. From 1958 to 1968, the prices are weighted averages for all weights of steers.

^c Average annual price to producers of Grade A chicken, live weight, at Toronto. From 1949 to 1956 the prices refer to chickens weighing under 3 pounds; from 1957 to 1963, chickens weighing under 4 pounds; from 1964 to 1968, chickens under 5 pounds.

^d Average annual price to producers for all grades at registered grading stations in Canada, weighted by grade for each province.

Sources: (1) Livestock Market Review, Canada Department of Agriculture.

(2) Poultry Market Review, Canada Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 6.6 - AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES, SELECTED FOOD ITEMS, CANADA, 1948 TO 1968

Year	Beef		Pork		Chicken ^a (Grade A)	Milk (fresh)	Eggs (Grade A, large)	Potatoes (No. 1, Cooking)	Apples	Bread (plain, white wrapped, sliced ^b)
	Sirloin Steak	Prime Rib Roast	Rib Chops	Shoulder Roast						
cents per pound										
1948	62.4	59.2	52.2	49.7	n.a.	17.3	59.7	40.4	n.a.	9.3
1949	70.4	67.1	56.9	55.3	n.a.	17.8	61.5	34.8	10.2	10.1
1950	82.8	78.0	56.4	55.3	n.a.	18.3	56.5	33.2	9.7	10.5
1951	101.0	94.3	65.3	65.2	n.a.	19.6	71.7	34.8	11.2	11.7
1952	93.4	87.4	56.3	56.3	n.a.	21.1	59.1	68.6	12.8	12.1
1953	79.6	75.1	64.6	57.9	n.a.	21.1	67.6	39.0	15.0	12.3
1954	77.0	71.3	66.4	59.6	n.a.	21.1	57.1	37.5	15.1	12.8
1955	80.0	72.2	61.5	51.6	57.2	21.1	61.5	46.8	14.1	12.8
1956	81.6	73.2	64.4	51.0	52.8	21.2	63.2	49.7	13.3	13.3
1957	84.3	75.9	74.6	60.5	52.0	22.5	56.0	42.1	15.2	14.3
1958	94.4	84.8	72.5	58.2	51.1	23.2	57.9	45.7	15.0	14.8
1959	101.0	90.4	67.6	55.3	46.8	23.4	54.4	48.9	13.1	15.2
1960	97.7	88.1	69.8	53.5	47.9	23.7	54.5	58.0	15.7	15.6
1961	97.1	88.4	72.8	56.6	43.5	23.5	56.3	47.8	17.8	15.9
1962	107.3	96.8	74.9	59.1	45.2	23.6	53.2	47.3	16.2	16.4
1963	103.7	94.3	74.4	58.5	46.7	23.8	58.4	51.4	17.6	17.2
1964	99.9	93.0	73.1	55.8	43.9	24.6	50.7	59.6	17.6	18.1
1965	106.6	95.0	81.4	61.8	45.6	25.0	54.3	76.7	18.4	18.1
1966	116.7	104.9	91.0	72.3	49.7	26.8	64.1	64.0	18.6	19.0
1967	123.7	108.7	85.1	64.1	47.5	29.0	54.1	56.1	19.9	19.0
1968	126.5	109.2	88.2	62.8	48.2	30.7	55.6	62.7	22.1	19.6

n.a. = not available.

^a Broilers and small roasting chickens, 1½ to 4 pounds, eviscerated weight.^b Prices from 1948 to 1952 refer to plain white bread, wrapped, unsliced.

Sources: (1) Urban Retail Food Prices, 1914-59, Cat. No. 62-514, Occasional, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

(2) Prices and Price Indexes, Cat. No. 62-002, Monthly, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

SECTION 7 - FARM INCOME

7.1 - Total Farm Cash Receipts, Canada and Provinces, 1948 to 1968.

Farm Cash Receipts include all cash receipts from the sales of farm products including Canadian Wheat Board participation payments on previous years' grain crops, net cash advances on farm-stored grain in Western Canada and deficiency payments made by the Agricultural Stabilization Board.

7.2 - Net Income of Farm Operators from Farming Operations, Canada and Provinces, 1948 to 1968.

Net Income is the sum of farm cash receipts from the sales of farm products, income in kind and federal government supplementary payments, less operating expenses and depreciation charges. It is adjusted for inventory changes.

Income in Kind - This item represents the value of farm consumption of home-grown foodstuffs, wool and forest products plus an imputed rental value for the farm dwellings. The farm products consumed on the farm are valued at the price the farmer would have received had they been sold.

Supplementary Payments - These include payments made under the provisions of the Prairie Farm Assistance Act, the Western Grain Producers' Acreage Payment Plan, the Prairie Farm Income Plan, the Wheat Acreage Reduction program, and payments made to Prince Edward Island potato growers in connection with losses as a result of fusarium rot in the 1960 potato crop.

7.3 - Cash Receipts from the Sale of Farm Products by Major Commodity Groupings, Canada, 1948 to 1968.

7.3a - Cash Receipts from the Sale of Farm Products, Percentage Distribution by Major Commodity Groupings, Canada, 1948 to 1968.

TABLE 7.1 - TOTAL FARM CASH RECEIPTS^a, CANADA^b AND PROVINCES, 1948 TO 1968

Year	Canada ^c	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
						million dollars				
1948	2,402	21	34	42	319	650	246	551	444	93
1949	2,415	20	33	40	307	650	247	579	448	90
1950	2,136	21	35	41	321	650	199	418	359	90
1951	2,736	25	42	44	376	784	272	631	454	107
1952	2,804	32	42	50	380	739	243	704	505	108
1953	2,710	22	42	38	351	716	219	732	479	111
1954	2,295	23	43	40	352	694	188	464	379	110
1955	2,272	24	41	37	360	724	178	438	363	107
1956	2,534	25	44	43	364	719	211	586	428	115
1957	2,518	24	43	41	376	759	198	526	434	116
1958	2,814	27	43	42	414	837	231	598	500	122
1959	2,776	27	44	41	410	843	230	568	486	125
1960	2,812	28	44	45	402	850	233	586	496	128
1961	2,924	23	46	39	417	872	243	612	534	135
1962	3,182	24	46	41	442	931	263	710	575	149
1963	3,215	25	47	41	452	1,002	271	698	528	148
1964	3,504	31	46	47	457	1,020	302	844	602	154
1965	3,819	41	51	60	505	1,094	342	894	668	164
1966	4,295	37	54	53	613	1,254	377	950	769	188
1967	4,386	34	54	48	624	1,283	374	977	795	197
1968	4,393	34	55	49	635	1,327	368	906	811	208

^a Cash receipts from the sale of farm products plus federal government supplementary payments.

^b Excludes Newfoundland.

^c Components do not necessarily sum to totals because of roundings.

Sources: (1) Handbook of Agricultural Statistics, Part II, Farm Income, 1962-65 (Revised), Cat. 21-511, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.
 (2) Farm Cash Receipts, Cat. No. 21-201, Annual, 1968, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 7.2 - NET INCOME^a OF FARM OPERATORS FROM FARMING OPERATIONS, CANADA^b AND PROVINCES, 1948 TO 1968

Year	Canada ^c	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
					million dollars					
1948	1,525	12	20	29	211	361	175	371	293	51
1949	1,383	12	19	27	188	346	136	357	242	54
1950	1,249	11	21	27	197	371	118	265	193	46
1951	1,931	16	26	28	248	448	180	532	390	63
1952	1,880	24	28	34	234	372	162	608	355	66
1953	1,560	11	25	22	205	336	113	479	301	67
1954	980	10	26	20	184	293	70	136	180	62
1955	1,174	11	22	20	184	266	88	327	198	56
1956	1,316	12	22	23	170	258	129	402	243	58
1957	994	11	22	19	173	296	72	179	161	59
1958	1,263	11	21	17	179	357	129	241	247	60
1959	1,098	9	20	14	161	281	102	230	218	62
1960	1,196	14	19	20	150	292	108	333	199	60
1961	922	8	20	13	157	309	52	99	202	62
1962	1,526	7	17	12	162	348	163	466	281	69
1963	1,521	8	17	13	142	314	110	552	295	69
1964	1,292	12	15	18	128	301	160	342	245	71
1965	1,567	15	17	24	142	340	169	483	306	70
1966	1,948	17	17	22	217	468	148	583	388	88
1967	1,497	6	17	11	193	387	156	361	280	85
1968	1,797	9	19	12	209	416	170	479	382	101

^a Net income is the sum of cash income from the sale of farm products, income in kind and federal government supplementary payments less operating and depreciation expenses, and is adjusted for inventory changes.

^b Excludes Newfoundland.

^c Components do not necessarily sum to totals because of rounding.

Sources: (1) Handbook of Agricultural Statistics, Part II, Farm Income, 1962-65 (revised), Cat. No. 21-511,

Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

(2) Farm Net Income, Cat. No. 21-202, Annual, 1968, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 7.3 - CASH RECEIPTS FROM THE SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPINGS, CANADA, 1948 TO 1968

Year	Grains ^b	Oilseeds ^c	Other Crops ^d	Livestock ^e	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other ^f	Total ^{g,h}
					million dollars			
1948	710	62	260	710	383	185	70	2,380
1949	820	16	249	715	350	182	65	2,397
1950	527	10	228	787	328	167	74	2,121
1951	874	20	257	878	372	248	76	2,725
1952	1,030	29	326	702	381	257	74	2,799
1953	1,015	31	279	635	398	282	68	2,709
1954	586	26	275	654	410	269	72	2,293
1955	483	54	285	645	422	276	74	2,239
1956	710	71	285	668	430	292	73	2,529
1957	601	69	307	740	449	276	74	2,516
1958	619	56	333	897	480	298	72	2,754
1959	631	67	330	882	490	278	77	2,754
1960	640	67	366	823	487	273	78	2,734
1961	676	80	361	917	496	284	74	2,888
1962	807	75	366	994	500	294	76	3,112
1963	854	68	423	950	510	318	77	3,200
1964	1,064	104	438	976	534	310	69	3,496
1965	1,082	92	459	1,168	559	345	84	3,789
1966	1,164	128	484	1,339	584	402	85	4,185
1967	1,217	112	521	1,347	625	372	82	4,276
1968	1,141	82	532	1,410	643	392	75	4,276

a Excludes Newfoundland.
b Wheat, oats, barley, rye, including Canadian Wheat Board payments and net cash advances made under the provisions of the Prairie Grain Advance Payments Act, 1957 to 1968. Includes flaxseed, rapeseed, and soybeans.
c Corn, sugar beets, potatoes, fruits, vegetables, tobacco and other crops.
d Cattle and calves, hogs, sheep and lambs.
e Other livestock and products, forest and maple products and deficiency payments.
f

^g Excludes dairy supplementary payments.

Sources: (1) Handbook of Agricultural Statistics, Part II, Farm Income, 1926-1965 (Revised), Cat. No. 21-511,

Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

(2) Farm Cash Receipts, Cat. No. 21-001, Annual, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 7.3a - CASH RECEIPTS FROM SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPINGS, CANADA^a, 1948 TO 1968

Year	Grains ^b	Oilseeds ^c	Other Crops ^d	Livestock ^e	per cent		Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other ^f	Total
1948	29.8	2.6	10.9	29.8	16.1	7.8			2.9	100.0
1949	34.2	0.7	10.4	29.8	14.6	7.6			2.7	100.0
1950	24.8	0.5	10.7	37.1	15.5	7.9			3.5	100.0
1951	32.1	0.7	9.4	32.2	13.7	9.1			2.8	100.0
1952	36.8	1.0	11.6	25.1	13.6	9.2			2.6	100.0
1953	37.5	1.1	10.3	23.4	14.7	10.4			2.5	100.0
1954	25.6	1.1	12.0	28.5	17.9	11.7			3.1	100.0
1955	21.6	2.4	12.7	28.8	18.8	12.3			3.3	100.0
1956	28.1	2.8	11.3	26.4	17.0	11.5			2.9	100.0
1957	23.9	2.7	12.2	29.4	17.8	11.0			2.9	100.0
1958	22.5	2.0	12.1	32.6	17.4	10.8			2.6	100.0
1959	22.9	2.4	12.0	32.0	17.8	10.1			2.8	100.0
1960	23.4	2.4	13.4	30.1	17.8	10.0			2.9	100.0
1961	23.4	2.8	12.5	31.7	17.2	9.9			2.6	100.0
1962	26.0	2.4	11.8	31.6	16.1	9.5			2.5	100.0
1963	26.7	2.1	13.2	29.7	16.0	9.9			2.4	100.0
1964	30.4	3.0	12.5	27.9	15.3	8.9			2.0	100.0
1965	28.6	2.4	12.1	30.8	14.8	9.1			2.2	100.0
1966	27.8	3.0	11.6	32.0	14.0	9.6			2.0	100.0
1967	28.3	2.3	12.7	31.5	14.6	8.7			1.9	100.0
1968	26.7	1.9	12.4	33.0	15.0	9.2			1.8	100.0

^a Excludes Newfoundland. ^b Wheat, oats, barley, rye, including Canadian Wheat Board payments and net cash advances made under the provisions of the Prairie Grain Advance Payments Act, 1957 to 1968. ^c Includes flaxseed, rapeseed and soybeans. ^d Corn, sugar beets, potatoes, fruits, vegetables, tobacco and other crops. ^e Cattle and calves, hogs, sheep and lambs. ^f Other livestock and products, forest and maple products and deficiency payments.

Sources: (1) Handbook of Agricultural Statistics, Part II, Farm Income, 1926-1965 (Revised), Cat. No. 21-511
Dominion Bureau of Statistics.
(2) Farm Cash Receipts, Cat. No. 21-001, Annual, 1968. Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

SECTION 8 - FARM EXPENSES

- 8.1 - Farm Operating Expenses and Depreciation Charges, Canada, Selected Years, 1948 to 1967.

These include the outlays made by farmers for the operation of the farm business regardless of whether they are paid for in cash or accumulated as new debt. Expenditures for goods and services obtained from other farmers are excluded. All subsidy payments are taken into account so that the estimates of expenditure represent only the net amounts paid by farmers.

- 8.1a - Farm Operating Expenses and Depreciation Charges, Percentage distribution, Canada, 1948 to 1967.
- 8.2 - Value of Farm Implement and Equipment Sales, by Types, Canada, Selected Years, 1948 to 1967.
- 8.3 - Farm Tractor Sales, By Horsepower, Canada, 1964 to 1967.
- 8.4 - Fertilizers Sold for Consumption in Canada, Selected Years, 1948 to 1968; Lime and Limestone Produced For Agricultural Purposes, Canada, Selected Years, 1948 to 1967.
- 8.5 - Sales of Pesticides, Canada, Selected Years, 1948 to 1968.
- 8.6 - Farm Service Furnished by Central Electric Stations, Canada, 1953 to 1967.

TABLE 8.1 - FARM OPERATING EXPENSES AND DEPRECIATION CHARGES, CANADA^a, SELECTED YEARS 1948 to 1968

	Average 1948-52	Average 1953-57	Average 1958-62	Average 1963-67	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
	thousand dollars								
^b Taxes	81,383	102,910	119,233	148,297	139,344	146,819	155,558	165,428	175,398
Gross farm rent	91,350	71,322	85,584	125,434	109,588	124,172	149,106	120,305	130,340
Wages to farm labor	148,358	175,057	218,392	245,597	223,686	248,944	253,968	277,104	294,585
Interest on indebtedness ^c	53,870	73,544	98,966	191,187	167,733	192,946	218,541	234,521	250,937
Total machinery expenses ^d	265,674	335,719	390,552	468,661	443,749	464,514	495,560	516,020	535,704
Petroleum, fuel, lubricants	n.a.	193,488	210,308	219,282	212,536	217,081	222,798	236,833	250,592
Machinery repairs	n.a.	90,830	116,595	166,648	156,577	163,800	182,530	183,677	188,402
Other machinery expenses ^c	n.a.	51,400	63,648	82,731	74,636	83,633	90,232	95,510	96,710
Fertilizer and lime ^f	40,832	53,854	72,702	144,297	122,700	138,685	165,999	192,528	212,544
Other crop expenses ^f	43,334	53,317	73,128	94,277	93,303	87,677	98,673	104,997	112,513
Feed ^g	272,369	269,697	339,741	477,924	434,042	463,334	514,611	567,483	530,471
Other livestock expenses ^h	19,760	32,757	46,021	76,021	62,087	67,863	88,914	109,290	106,806
Repairs to buildings	45,969	57,229	67,575	89,204	79,188	85,072	100,861	103,485	102,122
Electricity and telephone	9,125	22,203	31,154	43,721	41,226	43,663	46,334	48,712	50,001
Miscellaneous ⁱ	56,809	84,048	113,498	153,330	141,346	155,138	165,064	174,805	179,709
Total operating expenses	1,128,833	1,331,657	1,656,545	2,257,950	2,057,992	2,218,827	2,453,189	2,614,683	2,681,130
Depreciation on buildings	63,066	82,592	107,396	150,326	134,201	148,204	164,093	181,758	199,471
Depreciation on machinery	155,418	227,685	262,298	350,775	316,771	345,212	378,162	420,450	457,833
Total operating expenses and depreciation charges	1,347,317	1,641,933	2,027,238	2,759,051	2,508,964	2,712,243	2,995,444	3,216,891	3,338,434

n.a. = not available.

^a Excludes Newfoundland. ^b Owned land and buildings only. ^c Mortgage payments on owned land and buildings, together with interest payments on all other farm business debt. ^d For the farm business. ^e Tires, anti-freeze, licences, insurance, etc. ^f Pesticides, nursery stock, irrigation, containers, seed and twine. ^g Purchases through commercial channels only. ^h Livestock purchases, artificial insemination charges, purebred livestock registration fees and veterinary expenses. ⁱ Fencing, custom work, insurance, and other supplies and services not previously specified.

Sources: (1) Handbook of Agricultural Statistics, Part II Farm Income, 1962-65 (Revised), Cat. No. 21-511, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

(2) Farm Net Income, 1968, Cat. No. 21-202, Annual, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 8.1a - FARM OPERATING EXPENSES AND DEPRECIATION CHARGES, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, CANADA^a, SELECTED YEARS, 1948 TO 1968

	Average 1948-52	Average 1953-57	Average 1958-62	Average 1963-67	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
	per cent								
Taxes ^b	6.0	6.3	5.9	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.2
Gross farm rent	6.8	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.6	5.0	3.7	3.9
Wages to farm labor	11.0	10.7	10.8	8.9	8.9	9.2	8.5	8.6	8.8
Interest on indebtedness ^c	4.0	4.5	4.9	6.9	6.7	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.5
Total machinery expenses ^d	19.7	20.4	19.3	17.0	17.7	17.1	16.5	16.0	16.0
Petroleum, fuel, lubricants ^d	n.a.	11.8	10.4	7.9	8.5	8.0	7.4	7.4	7.5
Machinery repairs	n.a.	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.0	6.1	5.7	5.6
Other machinery expenses ^e	n.a.	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9
Fertilizer and lime	3.0	3.3	3.6	5.2	4.9	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.4
Other crop expenses	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4
Feeds ^g	20.2	16.4	16.8	17.3	17.3	17.1	17.2	17.6	15.9
Other livestock expenses ^h	1.5	2.0	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.4	3.2
Repairs to buildings	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.1
Electricity and telephone	0.7	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
Miscellaneous ⁱ	4.2	5.1	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.4
Total operating expenses	83.8	81.1	81.7	81.8	82.0	81.8	81.9	81.3	80.3
Depreciation on buildings	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.6	6.0
Depreciation on machinery	11.5	13.9	12.9	12.7	12.6	12.7	12.6	13.1	13.7
Total operating expenses and depreciation charges	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

n.a. = not available.

a Excludes Newfoundland. b Owned land and buildings only. c Mortgage payments on owned land and buildings, together with interest payments on all other farm business debt. d For the farm business. e Tires, anti-freeze, licenses, insurance, etc. f Pesticides, nursery stock, irrigation, containers, seed and twine. g Purchases through commercial channels only. h Livestock purchases, artificial insemination charges, purebred livestock registration fees and veterinary expenses. i Fencing, custom work, insurance, and other supplies and services not previously specified.

Sources: (1) Handbook of Agricultural Statistics, Part II Farm Income, 1962-65 (Revised), Cat. No. 21-511, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

(2) Farm Net Income 1967, Cat. No. 21-202, Annual, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 8.2 - VALUE OF FARM IMPLEMENT AND EQUIPMENT SALES BY TYPES,^a CANADA, SELECTED YEARS 1948 TO 1967

Year	All Types	Planting and Seeding and Fertilizer Machinery	Tillage, Cultivating, Weeding and Plowing Machinery	Haying Machinery	Harvesting Machinery	Tractors and Engines	Miscellaneous ^b
Average 1948-52	218,368	8,527	27,248	12,521	50,471	89,149	30,452
Average 1953-57	171,591	6,360	18,508	21,579	36,388	63,820	24,936
Average 1958-62	208,617	8,114	23,514	29,794	43,143	75,520	28,532
1963	287,840	11,380	30,984	31,425	78,183	97,678	38,190
1964	326,976	14,447	36,983	30,867	85,645	114,067	44,967
1965	371,324	15,743	40,765	29,984	113,074	122,021	49,737
1966	416,914	20,117	48,466	29,853	110,032	149,467	58,979
1967	432,299	23,607	54,627	28,975	107,213	153,064	64,813
Average 1963-67	367,071	17,059	42,365	30,221	98,829	127,260	51,337

^a Values are at wholesale prices and exclude repair parts.^b Miscellaneous includes machines for preparing crops for market or use; Spraying and dusting (orchard or garden); farm wagons, trucks, and sleighs; water systems, pumps and septic tanks, dairy machinery and equipment, barn, poultry and other farm equipment.

Source: Farm Implement and Equipment Sales, Cat. No. 63-203, Annual, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

TABLE 8.3 - FARM TRACTOR SALES,^a BY HORSEPOWER, CANADA, 1964 TO 1967

Horsepower	1964	1965	1966	1967
	number			
9 - 34	2,596	1,587	1,238	1,148
35 - 39	5,895	6,200	7,252	6,936
40 - 49	2,735	2,593	2,993	2,824
50 - 59	4,917	3,849	4,355	4,516
60 - 79	5,678	6,195	6,398	5,477
80 and over	5,685	6,535	8,633	8,913
Total	27,506	26,855	30,869	29,814

^a Wheel type tractors only.

Source: Farm Implement and Equipment Sales,
Cat. No. 63-203, Annual, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

TABLE 8.4 - FERTILIZERS SOLD FOR CONSUMPTION IN CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1948 TO 1968; LIME AND LIMESTONE PRODUCED FOR AGRICULTURAL PURPOSES, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1948 TO 1967

Year Ended June 30	Total Fertilizer Sold	Lime Produced	Limestone Produced (includes marl) short tons
Average 1948-52	666,858	13,981	568,869
Average 1953-57	806,230	7,617	476,421
Average 1958-62	987,119	6,555	941,200
1963	1,256,841	8,495	1,087,962
1964	1,454,332	16,939	1,195,117
1965	1,593,593	19,081	1,156,869
1966	1,917,864	13,321	n.a.
1967	2,183,444	10,784	n.a.
Average 1963-67	1,681,215	13,724	1,146,649 ^a
1968	2,292,723	n.a.	n.a.

^a 1963-65 three-year average.

n.a. = not available.

Source: Fertilizer Trade, Cat. No. 46-207, Annual, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

TABLE 8.5 - SALES OF PESTICIDES, CANADA, 1948 TO 1968

Year	Total ^a	Herbicides ^b	Crop and Seed Treatments	Livestock Treatments
thousand dollars				
Average 1948-52	10,922	5,436	4,682	804
Average 1953-57 ^c	16,283	5,630	7,160	3,493
Average 1958-62 ^d	21,473	8,660	10,585	2,228
1963	28,709	12,736	13,470	2,503
1964	27,216	14,561	10,285	2,370
1965	29,929	17,194	10,094	2,641
1966	40,228	23,054	11,695	5,479
1967	45,581	32,136	8,769	4,676
Average 1963-67	34,333	19,936	10,863	3,534
1968	53,840	34,671	12,394	6,775

^a Excludes household and industrial insecticides and rodenticides.

^b From 1948 to 1957, this category was called weedicides.

^c Beginning with 1957, reporting periods are the 12 months ending September 30; previous periods of reporting were on a calendar year basis.

^d Excludes medicated feeds since the registration of this product was discontinued in 1957.

Source: Sales of Pest Control Products by Canadian Registrants,
Cat. No. 46-212, Annual, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

TABLE 8.6 - FARM SERVICE FURNISHED BY CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS,
CANADA,^a 1953 TO 1967

Year	Customers	Total Kilowatt Hours	Average Kilowatt Hours Per Customer
	number	thousand	number
1953	384,347	930,808	2,420
1954	411,134	1,098,574	2,672
1955	441,694	1,238,061	2,803
1956	466,697	1,428,125	3,060
1957	456,248	1,557,931	3,415
1958	468,334	1,726,016	3,686
1959	482,907	1,973,018	4,086
1960	484,633	2,105,787	4,345
1961	497,994	2,317,672	4,654
1962	481,226	2,504,378	5,204
1963	406,883	2,435,159	5,985
1964	395,304	2,514,360	6,361
1965	398,419	2,807,015	7,045
1966	391,837	3,025,013	7,720
1967	390,269	3,336,016	8,548

^a Includes Newfoundland commencing in 1956.

Sources: Canada Year Book, 1957-58, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.
Electric Power Statistics, 1966, Cat. No. 57-202,
Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

SECTION 9 - FARM FINANCE

- 9.1 - Capital Value, All Farms, Canada and Regions, Census Years,
1921 to 1966 and 1967.
- 9.1a - Distribution of Farm Capital, Canada and Regions, Census Years,
1921 to 1966 and 1967.
- 9.2 - Average Capital Value per Farm, Canada and Regions, Census Years,
1921 to 1966 and 1967.

TABLE 9.1 - CAPITAL VALUES, ALL FARMS, CANADA AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS 1921 TO 1966 AND 1967

Region and Year	Total	Land and Buildings	Implements ^a and Machinery	Livestock and Poultry
million dollars				
<u>Canada^b</u>				
1921	6,555	5,053	665	836
1931	5,248	4,053	651	544
1941	4,241	3,030	596	616
1951	9,471	5,527	1,933	2,010
1961	13,171	8,623	2,569	1,980
1966	19,075	13,174	3,552	2,349
1967 ^{c, d}	21,186	14,942	3,709	2,535
<u>Atlantic Region</u>				
1921	323	245	31	48
1931	268	202	32	33
1941	216	158	28	30
1951	417	256	70	91
1961	411	251	92	68
1966	474	291	110	72
1967 ^{d, e}	477	285	119	74
<u>Quebec</u>				
1921	1,085	850	112	123
1931	877	684	97	96
1941	740	543	85	111
1951	1,399	847	212	340
1961	1,625	1,015	301	309
1966	1,884	1,159	374	351
1967	2,108	1,274	440	395
<u>Ontario</u>				
1921	1,689	1,284	170	235
1931	1,398	1,073	152	173
1941	1,190	836	150	203
1951	2,548	1,419	445	683
1961	3,742	2,572	579	590
1966	4,884	3,451	758	675
1967 ^d	5,622	4,086	800	736

TABLE 9.1 - CAPITAL VALUES, ALL FARMS, CANADA AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS 1921 TO 1966 AND 1967
(continued)

Region and Year	Total	Land and Buildings million dollars	Implements ^a and Machinery	Livestock and Poultry
<u>Prairie Region</u>				
1921	3,256	2,503	343	410
1931	2,530	1,949	357	224
1941	1,946	1,377	318	251
1951	4,698	2,727	1,147	824
1961	6,736	4,292	1,510	934
1966 ^d	10,884	7,545	2,186	1,154
1967	12,049	8,589	2,240	1,220
<u>British Columbia</u>				
1921	201	172	9	20
1931	175	145	13	17
1941	150	114	15	21
1951	408	278	59	71
1961	657	493	86	78
1966	949	728	124	98
1967 ^d	929	708	111	110

^a From 1931 to 1967, automobiles and motor trucks are included in this category.

^b Includes Newfoundland, and the Yukon and Northwest Territories.

^c Excludes Newfoundland, and the Yukon and Northwest Territories.

^d The 1967 figures are taken from the Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, Cat. No. 21-003, April to June, 1968, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

^e Excludes Newfoundland.

Source: Census of Canada, Agriculture, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 9.1a - DISTRIBUTION OF FARM CAPITAL, CANADA AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS 1921 TO 1966
and 1967

Region and Year	Total ^a	Land and Buildings per cent	Implements and Machinery ^b	Livestock and Poultry
<u>Canada^c</u>				
1921	100.0	77.1	10.1	12.8
1931	100.0	77.2	12.4	10.4
1941	100.0	71.4	14.1	14.5
1951	100.0	58.4	20.4	21.2
1961	100.0	65.5	19.5	15.0
1966	100.0	69.1	18.6	12.3
1967 ^{d, e}	100.0	70.5	17.5	12.0
<u>Atlantic Region</u>				
1921	100.0	75.8	9.6	14.9
1931	100.0	75.4	11.9	12.3
1941	100.0	73.1	13.0	13.9
1951	100.0	61.4	16.8	21.8
1961	100.0	61.1	22.4	16.5
1966	100.0	61.4	23.2	15.2
1967 ^{e, f}	100.0	59.7	24.9	15.5
<u>Quebec</u>				
1921	100.0	78.3	10.3	11.3
1931	100.0	78.0	11.1	10.9
1941	100.0	73.4	11.5	15.0
1951	100.0	60.5	15.2	24.3
1961	100.0	62.5	18.5	19.0
1966	100.0	61.5	19.8	18.6
1967 ^e	100.0	60.4	20.9	18.7
<u>Ontario</u>				
1921	100.0	76.0	10.1	13.9
1931	100.0	76.8	10.9	12.4
1941	100.0	70.3	12.6	17.0
1951	100.0	55.7	17.5	26.8
1961	100.0	68.7	15.5	15.8
1966	100.0	70.7	15.5	13.8
1967 ^e	100.0	72.6	14.2	13.1

TABLE 9.1a - DISTRIBUTION OF FARM CAPITAL, CANADA AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1921 To 1966
AND 1967 (continued)

Region and Year	Total ^a	Land and Buildings	Implements ^b and Machinery	Livestock and Poultry
per cent				
<u>Prairie Region</u>				
1921	100.0	76.9	10.5	12.6
1931	100.0	77.0	14.1	8.9
1941	100.0	70.8	16.3	12.9
1951	100.0	58.0	24.4	17.5
1961	100.0	63.7	22.4	13.9
1966 ^e	100.0	69.3	20.1	10.6
1967	100.0	71.3	18.6	10.1
<u>British Columbia</u>				
1921	100.0	85.6	4.5	10.0
1931	100.0	82.8	7.4	9.7
1941	100.0	76.0	10.0	14.0
1951	100.0	68.1	14.5	17.4
1961	100.0	75.0	13.1	11.9
1966	100.0	76.7	13.1	10.3
1967 ^e	100.0	76.2	11.9	11.8

^a Components do not necessarily sum to the total because of roundings.

^b From 1931 to 1967, automobiles and motor trucks are included in this category.

^c Includes Newfoundland, and the Yukon and Northwest Territories.

^d Excludes Newfoundland, and the Yukon and Northwest Territories.

^e The 1967 figures are taken from the Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, Cat. No. 21-003, April to June, 1968, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

^f Excludes Newfoundland.

Source: Census of Canada, Agriculture, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 9.2 - AVERAGE CAPITAL VALUE PER FARM, CANADA AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1921 TO 1966,
AND 1967

Region and Year	Total	Land and Buildings	Implements and Machinery ^a	Livestock and Poultry
dollars				
<u>Canada^b</u>				
1921	9,218	7,106	935	1,176
1931	7,202	5,562	893	746
1941	5,787	4,134	813	840
1951	15,200	8,870	3,102	3,226
1961	27,388	17,931	5,342	4,117
1966 ^{c,d}	44,307	30,600	8,250	5,456
1967	50,596	35,684	8,858	6,054
<u>Atlantic Region</u>				
1921	3,303	2,505	317	491
1931	3,104	2,340	371	382
1941	2,802	2,049	363	389
1951	6,545	4,018	1,099	1,428
1961	12,309	7,517	2,755	2,036
1966 ^{d,e}	17,959	11,026	4,168	2,728
1967	20,478	12,235	5,109	3,177
<u>Quebec</u>				
1921	7,884	6,176	814	894
1931	6,450	5,031	713	706
1941	4,784	3,511	550	718
1951	10,414	6,305	1,578	2,531
1961	16,966	10,598	3,143	3,226
1966 ^d	23,464	14,434	4,658	4,371
1967	27,307	16,503	5,700	5,117
<u>Ontario</u>				
1921	8,528	6,483	858	1,186
1931	7,275	5,583	791	900
1941	6,678	4,691	842	1,139
1951	16,996	9,465	2,968	4,556
1961	30,841	21,198	4,772	4,863
1966 ^d	44,446	31,405	6,898	6,143
1967	52,550	37,975	7,435	6,840

TABLE 9.2 - AVERAGE CAPITAL VALUE PER FARM, CANADA AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS 1921 TO 1966,
AND 1967 (continued)

Region and Year	Total	Land and Buildings	Implements ^a and Machinery	Livestock and Poultry
dollars				
<u>Prairie Region</u>				
1921	12,736	9,790	1,342	1,604
1931	8,782	6,766	1,239	778
1941	6,564	4,645	1,073	847
1951	14,946	8,676	3,649	2,622
1961	32,009	20,395	7,175	4,438
1966 ^d	55,860	38,723	11,219	5,923
1967	62,846	44,799	11,683	6,363
<u>British Columbia</u>				
1921	9,148	7,828	410	910
1931	6,710	5,560	498	652
1941	5,683	4,319	568	796
1951	15,451	10,528	2,234	2,689
1961	32,959	24,732	4,314	3,913
1966 ^d	49,725	38,145	6,497	5,135
1967	49,114	37,431	5,868	5,815

^a From 1931 to 1967, automobiles and motor trucks are included in this category.

^b Includes Newfoundland, and the Yukon and Northwest Territories.

^c Excludes Newfoundland, and the Yukon and Northwest Territories.

^d The 1967 figures are taken from the Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, Cat. No. 21-003, April to June, 1968, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

^e Excludes Newfoundland.

Source: Census of Canada, Agriculture, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

SECTION 10 - NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

- 10.1 - Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost by Industry, Canada, Selected Years, 1948 to 1968.

This is a measure of the goods and services produced within the geographic boundaries of Canada regardless of the ownership of the means of production. Because it excludes indirect taxes and includes subsidies it is said to be at factor cost.

- 10.1a- Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost, Percentage Distribution by Industry, Canada, Selected Years, 1948 to 1968.

- 10.2 - Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation by Industry, Canada, Selected Years, 1948 to 1968.

Business gross fixed capital formation includes expenditures by business and persons for new construction, new machinery and equipment, major improvements and alterations.

- 10.3 - Net Value of Production by Industry, Canada, Selected Years, 1948 to 1967.

This is a measure of the value of output of industries chiefly engaged in the production of commodities. (Thus the output of the service-producing industries - transportation, storage, communication, wholesale and retail trade, finance, insurance, real estate, public administration and defense, personnel, business, community and recreation services are omitted except insofar as the cost of some of these services remains in the value added of the commodity-producing industries). The value is derived by deducting the cost of materials, fuel, electricity, and process supplies consumed in the production process from the gross value of output.

- 10.4 - Statistics of Some Manufacturing Industries Using Products of Farm Origin, Canada, 1966.

- 10.5 - Number of Manufacturing Establishments, Number of Food and Beverage Establishments, Number of Employees, Wages and Salaries Paid, and Value of Shipments of Goods of Own Manufacture, Canada, 1962 to 1967.

- 10.6 - Sources of Personal Income, Canada, Selected Years, 1948 to 1968.

TABLE 10.1 - GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRY, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1948 TO 1968

Industry	Average 1948-52	Average 1953-57	Average 1958-62	Average 1963-67	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
	million dollars								
Agriculture	1,921	1,663	1,720	2,383	2,089	2,283	2,921	2,324	2,602
Forestry	354	456	398	493	469	505	532	545	556
Fishing and trapping	87	81	93	126	123	130	135	135	154
Mines, quarries and oil wells	650	1,011	1,375	1,944	1,855	1,886	2,011	2,285	2,494
Manufacturing	4,929	7,290	9,024	12,882	11,891	13,000	14,183	14,544	15,695
Construction	891	1,596	2,046	3,060	2,513	3,060	3,642	3,817	4,013
Transportation	1,217	1,891	2,331	3,088	2,857	3,048	3,335	3,564	3,867
Storage	43	70	83	113	104	104	129	132	143
Communications	282	524	830	1,263	1,155	1,245	1,374	1,497	1,598
Electric power, gas and water utilities	372	628	966	1,360	1,252	1,352	1,457	1,566	1,733
Wholesale trade	757	1,146	1,652	2,407	2,179	2,332	2,677	2,892	3,059
Retail trade	1,380	2,063	2,691	3,707	3,437	3,644	4,001	4,344	4,780
Finance, insurance, and real estate ^a	1,414	2,538	3,787	5,468	4,875	5,444	5,816	6,633	7,161
Public administration and defence	991	1,670	2,401	3,411	3,027	3,268	3,716	4,193	4,558
Service	1,727	2,798	4,519	7,725	6,608	7,488	8,664	9,963	11,210
Total	17,013	25,425	33,916	49,429	44,434	48,789	54,593	58,434	63,623

^a This group includes ownership of dwellings.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 10.1a - GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY INDUSTRY, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS,
1948 TO 1968

Industry	Average					Average					Average					per cent	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
	1948-52	1953-57	1958-62	1963-67	1968	1948-52	1953-57	1958-62	1963-67	1968	1948-52	1953-57	1958-62	1963-67	1968						
Agriculture	11.3	6.5	5.1	4.8	4.1	11.3	6.5	5.1	4.8	4.1	11.3	6.5	5.1	4.8	4.1	100	4.7	4.7	5.4	4.0	4.1
Forestry	2.1	1.8	1.2	1.0	0.9	2.1	1.8	1.2	1.0	0.9	2.1	1.8	1.2	1.0	0.9		1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
Fishing and trapping	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2		0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mines, quarries and oil wells	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.9		4.2	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.9
Manufacturing	29.0	28.7	26.6	26.1	26.1	29.0	28.7	26.6	26.1	26.1	29.0	28.7	26.6	26.1	26.1		26.8	26.6	26.0	24.9	24.7
Construction	5.2	6.3	6.0	6.2	6.2	5.2	6.3	6.0	6.2	6.2	5.2	6.3	6.0	6.2	6.2		5.6	6.3	6.7	6.5	6.3
Transportation	7.2	7.4	6.9	6.2	6.2	7.2	7.4	6.9	6.2	6.2	7.2	7.4	6.9	6.2	6.1		6.4	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1
Storage	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Communications	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.6	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.6	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.5		2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5
Electric power, gas and water utilities	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.7		2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7
Wholesale trade	4.4	4.5	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.9	4.9	4.9		4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.8
Retail trade	8.1	8.1	7.9	7.5	7.5	8.1	8.1	7.9	7.5	7.5	8.1	8.1	7.9	7.5	7.3		7.7	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate ^a	8.3	10.0	11.2	11.1	11.1	8.3	10.0	11.2	11.1	11.1	8.3	10.0	11.2	11.1	10.6		11.0	11.1	10.6	11.4	11.3
Public administration and defence	5.8	6.5	7.1	6.9	6.9	5.8	6.5	7.1	6.9	6.9	5.8	6.5	7.1	6.9	6.8		6.8	6.7	6.8	7.2	7.2
Service	10.2	11.0	13.3	15.6	15.6	10.2	11.0	13.3	15.6	15.6	10.2	11.0	13.3	15.6	15.9		14.9	15.3	15.9	17.1	17.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

^a This group includes ownership of dwellings.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 10.2 - BUSINESS GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY INDUSTRY, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1948 TO 1968

Industry	Average 1948-52	Average 1953-57	Average 1958-62	Average 1963-67	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
	million dollars								
Agriculture, fishing and trapping	481	494	577	914	821	910	1,029	1,059	1,005
Forestry	37	53	48	85	88	96	92	89	84
Mines, quarries and oil wells	127	399	399	781	628	731	1,026	1,001	1,036
Manufacturing	632	1,050	1,093	2,131	1,766	2,276	2,853	2,457	2,154
Construction	65	144	135	219	197	263	249	253	254
Transportation and storage	258	576	675	781	689	782	936	965	945
Communication	119	224	352	505	432	467	591	596	664
Electric power, gas and water utilities	405	603	658	1,028	817	1,010	1,236	1,381	1,509
Trade	197	332	334	397	358	384	458	458	514
Finance, insurance, and real estate ^a	895	1,713	2,235	2,923	2,775	3,114	3,134	3,322	3,822
Service	195	308	446	742	580	775	956	890	844
Total	3,412	5,897	6,952	10,506	9,151	10,808	12,560	12,471	12,831

^a Includes all residential construction.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, Cat. No. 13-301, Annual, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 10.3 - NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION BY INDUSTRY, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1948 TO 1965

Industry	Average 1948-52	Average 1953-57	Average 1958-62	1963	1964	1965
	million dollars					
Agriculture	2,218	1,905	1,995	2,568	2,199	2,535
Forestry ^a	473	646	634	492	556	603
Fisheries	84	96	112	130	149	160
Trapping	17	13	11	12	13	12
Mining	663	1,057	1,502	2,035	2,299	2,492
Electric power	320	540	782	912	970	1,036
Total primary production	3,775	4,257	5,043	6,149	6,187	6,838
Manufacturers	6,119	8,815	10,551	12,273	13,536	14,928
Construction	1,568	2,998	3,711	3,980	4,393	5,103
Total secondary production	7,687	11,813	14,262	16,252	17,929	20,031
Grand total	11,462	16,070	19,305	22,402	24,115	26,868

^a Excludes farm woodlots.

Source: Survey of Production, Cat. No. 61-202, Annual, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 10.4 - STATISTICS OF SOME MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES USING PRODUCTS OF FARM ORIGIN, CANADA, 1966

Industry	Rank Among 40 Leading Industries	Number of Establishments	Number of Employees	Salaries and Wages	Value of Shipments of Goods of Own Manufacture	
					thousand dollars	
Slaughtering and meat packing plants	3	317	27,041	147,226	1,529,707	
Dairy factories	6	1,308	31,845	147,202	1,070,972	
Miscellaneous food manufacturers	13	269	13,664	69,610	592,160	
Fruit and vegetable canners and preservers	18	314	20,558	81,379	470,298	
Feed manufacturers	19	860	8,869	40,310	468,850	
Bakeries	20	2,363	34,092	141,419	463,422	
Breweries	30	52	9,391	64,495	321,314	
Tobacco products manufacturers	32	20	8,683	47,750	301,591	

Source: 1966 Annual Census of Manufactures, Preliminary Bulletin, Cat. Nos. 31-201P, - 203P, - 204P,
- 205P, - 206P, - 207P, - 208P, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 10.5 - NUMBER OF MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS, NUMBER OF FOOD AND BEVERAGE ESTABLISHMENTS, NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES, WAGES AND SALARIES PAID, AND VALUE OF SHIPMENTS OF GOODS OF OWN MANUFACTURE, CANADA, 1963 TO 1967

	Number of Establishments	number	Number of Employees	Salaries and Wages	Value of Shipments of Goods of Own Manufacture
				thousand dollars	
<u>1962</u>					
Manufacturers, total	33,119		1,425,440	6,495,289	28,014,888
Food and beverages	7,528		210,199	848,348	5,714,198
Food and beverages as a per cent of total manufacturers	22.7		14.7	13.1	20.4
<u>1964</u>					
Manufacturers, total	33,631		1,491,257	7,080,940	30,856,103
Food and beverages	7,407		214,986	905,641	6,127,245
Food and beverages as a per cent of total manufacturers	22.0		14.4	12.8	19.8
<u>1965</u>					
Manufacturers, total	33,310		1,570,299	7,822,925	33,889,425
Food and beverages	7,150		220,700	971,700	6,428,799
Food and beverages as a per cent of total manufacturers	21.5		14.1	12.4	19.0
<u>1966</u>					
Manufacturers, total	33,377		1,646,024	8,695,890	37,303,455
Food and beverages	6,945		227,221	1,057,994	7,061,996
Food and beverages as a per cent of total manufacturers	20.8		13.8	12.2	18.9
<u>1967</u>					
Manufacturers, total	33,277		1,652,903	9,254,142	38,953,757
Food and beverages	6,735		228,841	1,140,579	7,428,447
Food and beverage as a per cent of total manufacturers	20.2		13.8	12.3	19.1

Sources: (1) Daily Bulletin Supplement, January 1967, Advance Statement, Summary Statistics of Manufacturing Industries, 1964, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.
 (2) 1966 Annual Census of Manufactures, Preliminary Bulletin, Cat. Nos. 31-201F, - 204P, 205P, - 207P, - 208P, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.
 (3) Daily Bulletin, Cat. No. 11-001, June 9, 1969, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 10.6 - SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME,^a CANADA SELECTED YEARS, 1948 TO 1968

	Average 1948-52	Average 1953-57	Average 1958-62	Average 1963-67	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
	million dollars								
Wages, salaries, and supplementary labor income	8,785	13,244	17,599	25,309	22,251	25,152	27,818	30,358	32,927
Military pay and allowances	161	394	526	619	583	587	621	704	696
Net income received by farm operators from farm production ^b	1,571	1,248	1,192	1,691	1,353	1,689	2,048	1,785	2,022
Net income from non-farm unincorporated business	1,438	1,822	2,231	2,858	2,720	2,877	2,949	3,194	3,422
Interest, dividends and net rental income of persons ^c	1,212	1,806	2,727	4,197	3,799	4,139	4,526	4,894	5,315
Transfer payments (excluding interest)	1,071	1,766	3,186	4,809	4,177	4,618	5,091	6,267	7,242
Total	14,237	20,281	27,462	39,483	35,153	39,062	43,063	47,202	51,624

^a Personal income is a measure of current receipts in cash or in kind of persons (including individuals, private non-commercial institutions and private pension plans). It includes transfer payments but does not include undistributed corporation profits and profits of government business enterprises.

^b Income from grain sales in the Prairie Provinces is credited to the same production year.

^c Includes all government debt interest paid to persons.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, Cat. No. 13-201, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.



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